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THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

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Was Known For Unique Firm Founded At 17

Charles S. Horowitz, seventy-two, president of the New York Frame and Picture Company, died in Park East Hospital, 112 East Eighty-third Street, New York. He lived at 320 West End Avenue. Mr. Horowitz observed the fifty-fifth anniversary of the company at 116 Fulton Street which he founded when he was seventeen. A great believer in advertising of all kinds, his wall and chimney advertisements have been familiar to New Yorkers for decades, and in recent years have extended all over the nation and into Mexico.

Born in Russia, he was brought to the U. S. at the age of three and lived with his parents in Washington until he began his career in New York. It was his boast that nothing was impossible to frame, and he supported his claim with a list of bizarre objects his firm had framed in more than half a century. Among them were a golf ball mounted in gold to commemorate some duffer's remarkable score; pens used by Presidents to sign historical documents; shrunken heads from South America; baby shoes and wedding veils; and cremation ashes.

Among his more delicate assignments was the framing of secret maps for the Army. The frames had to be made to measurements, after which an armed guard would arrive with the maps. They would be placed face down in the frames, tacked into place, and taken away without the craftsmen ever having seen the maps, says the New York Herald Tribune.

The major portion of his framing business was on a mass scale for such clients as American Tobacco, United States Rubber, National Distillers, and other firms [illegible] use of framed posters. [illegible] was a Thirty-second Degree Mason and a Shriner.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Irene Keller Horowitz; a son, Theodore M. Horowitz; three sisters, Mrs. Clara Lerner, Mrs. Celia Jacoby and Mrs. Rose Oestreicher; and three brothers, Adolph, Morris and Isidore Horowitz.

Famous Scientist Sued By Former Student

Russell E. Watson, counsel to Dr. Selman A. Waksman, discoverer of streptomycin, announced that the scientist earned $350,000 from the product before he turned over royalty control to Rutgers University for microbiology research.

The disclosure came during preparations for trial of a suit for a share of the royalties by Dr. Albert Schatz, of Brooklyn. He charged that he, as a research student aiding Dr. Waksman, was a co-discoverer of the product.

Dr. Waksman gave testimony on his earnings at a closed pre-trial hearing in the Superior Court March 25, but Mr. Watson did not reveal the financial information until last week during an appearance before the court. In doing so, he said that $180,000 of income taxes and $30,000 given for research cut the net income to Dr. Waksman to about $140,000. When the eleven years of research that preceded perfection of streptomycin were considered, counsel said Dr. Waksman's net annual return was about $13,000.

Dr. Schatz, in the suit for a share of royalties, charged that Dr. Waksman had given an impression that he turned over all returns from the discovery to the university research foundation. Dr. Waksman denied that Dr. Schatz was a co-discoverer of the germ-killer. He said he was only one of a number of students, who helped with experiments and happened to be "in at the finish."

A.J.C. Deplores Loyalty Witch Hints

The executive branch of the American Jewish Committee condemned "resurgent nationalism with Nazi overtones" in Germany. At the same time the group approved an appropriations bill now before Congress and supported by the State Department to allocate $18,000,000 for education in Germany.

Herbert B. Ehrmann, chairman of the administrative committee, said that the American Government should "deal vigorously and effectively with subversive activities." He added, however, that "conservatives and liberals alike are aroused to the dangers in procedures which are turning necessary investigations into loyalty witch hunts."

As the two-day meeting came to a close at the Biltmore Hotel in New York, the executive body stressed the need for an effective security program for the nation's safety but recorded opposition to the Mundt-Nixon Bill. The committee resolved that the American Jewish Committee "along with other American organizations should take appropriate steps to insure that in the maintenance of national security essential freedoms are not endangered and the dignity of the individual is not impaired."

Arthur L. Mayer, chairman of the organization's committee on Germany and formerly special adviser to Gen. Lucius D. Clay in that country, declared that "as a result of the American-Russian impasse, concessions have been made to militaristic and industrialist groups seeking to exploit the situation in order to establish German hegemony over Europe."

The executive branch upheld Jacob Blaustein, president of the organization, in a resolution affirming "confidence in the [illegible] and in the [illegible] of the attitudes of American Jews toward their future as Americans and as Jews."

"To Israel," the resolution added, "we shall give every friendly assistance, to the end that its vigorous and constantly growing population may be helped to expand the democratic creative life which its people are building for themselves."

Hebrew U. Celebrates 25th Anniversary 'In Exile'

Hebrew University of Jerusalem, cut off from its Mount Scopus seat because the Jordanian Army is astride its approaches, celebrated "in exile" the school's twenty-fifth anniversary.

Professor Salig Brodetsky, formerly of Manchester University, in England, was formally installed as university president, succeeding Dr. Judah L. Magnes, who died a year and a half ago. Dr. Brodetsky, a distinguished mathematician, has been an active leader of the Zionist movement, in contrast with Dr. Magnes, whose views on the Palestine situation brought him into constant conflict with political leaders.

The main ceremony in the one-week program of celebrations took place in the courtyard of Terra Sancta College, whose Arab pupils fled from Jewish Jerusalem during the fighting. The Franciscan Order's school is one of twenty-two scattered buildings where Hebrew University's 1,500 students attend classes.

Representatives of institutions of learning from many parts of the world, wearing scholastic gowns and mortarboards, lent color to the open-air ceremony. But the atmosphere was darkened by the absence of ailing President Chaim Weizmann, who had set his heart upon participating in the celebrations, say the New York Times.

Dr. Weizmann had taken the first steps half a century ago toward establishing a Jewish national university in Jerusalem. He received the school's first honorary degree in 1947 and is its honorary president. His physicians forbade his delivering a prepared speech. A scheduled presidential reception in honor of the university also was cancelled.

In his message, which was read to the gathering by [illegible] informed about the early plans for the university and recalled the laying of the foundation of stone on Mount Scopus at the height of world war two.

Dr. Weizmann advocated that the university adopt a "healthy equilibrium between the humanities and the natural science." He said he looked forward to a new era in Jewish-Arab friendship, with Hebrew University joining hands with sister institutions in the Arab countries, teaching the "secrets of nature and the precepts of mankind."

Lipsky Scores British Arms Help To Arabs

Louis Lipsky, chairman of the American Zionist Council, spokesman for all major Zionist groups in the U. S., strongly denounced the British sale of arms to the Arab states and maintained that Great Britain was attempting to "control the Middle East and exclude American interest from that territory."

At the same time, Mr. Lipsky, at the Council's offices, 344 Madison Avenue, New York, announced that the Council would convene a national conference of its affiliated members in Washington on June 4 and 5 in protest of the arms shipment and also of the State Department's refusal to permit Israel to purchase arms for cash in this country. About 500 delegates are expected to attend.

The sending of arms to the Arab states, particularly Jordan and Egypt, Mr. Lipsky asserted, "was a double-barreled threat to Israel which can be used in the first place to pressure a peace disadvantageous to Israel and in the second place which can be used to attack Israel."

Mr. Lipsky declared "that the leaders of our foreign policy have been maneuvered into a position of giving Britain the lead in Middle Eastern affairs and of backing to the hilt, without reservations, the anti-Israel policy of the Foreign Secretary of the British Government."

The Zionist official held that the "forces in Britain who are interested in prolonging chaos and confusion in the Middle East—and unfortunately these forces seem to have gained the upper hand in our State Department—are bent on the resumption of warfare between Israel and her neighbors."

Baruch Gets Medal For Aid To Deaf

Bernard Baruch received the 1950 Hearing Advancement Award in a ceremony at his home, 4 East Sixty-sixth Street, New York.

The award—a gold medallion set with a star sapphire — was given to Mr. Baruch "as the man who has done the most to help the hard of hearing." The presentation was made by 8-year-old Susan Keene of 1461 East Thirteenth Street, Brooklyn, who is hard of hearing. The award was made by the Hearing Foundation, a non-profit educational organization.

Mr. Baruch, who has worn a hearing aid for the last ten years, said it had done "much for my happiness." He urged the hard of hearing not to be self-conscious about wearing an aid to improve their hearing.

Mr. Baruch, who will be 80 years old in August, refused to discuss politics or world affairs, says the New York Times, but interjected a thought about United Nations Secretary General Trygve Lie's projected visit with Marshal Stalin:

"May the Lord be with him."

He also credited the phrase, "the cold war," to Herbert Bayard Swope in 1945. He said he kept it "on ice" for one year, then gave it currency in a speech in 1947.

The advisor to presidents told how he received an injury that led to his deafness. In 1888 Mr. Baruch was a member of City College's Manhattan College.

"The bases were loaded and I

(Continued on Page Fifteen)

Noted Science Writer Wins Award

One of the two awards of $500 and statuettes of the Winged Victory of Samothrace, presented in Washington, D. C., for the best writing on medical science and public health in 1949 at the dinner of the National Association of Science Writers, went to William L. Laurence, of The New York Times, in the newspaper field, for his work on the development of cortisone and ACTH.

Herbert and Dixie Leppert Yahraes, in the magazine field, received the second award, for their article in Collier's, "Our Daughter Is An Epileptic."

These were the first Albert and Mary Lasker awards made in the field of journalism. In presenting the statuettes symbolizing "triumph over death and disease" to the writers, Dr. Leonard A. Scheele, Surgeon General of the Public Health Service, termed the science writers "the central figures in the drama of medicine."

"I cannot name a learned profession that has not clouded its philosophy and practice in a jargon of its own," said Dr. Scheele. "The need for clear communication is desparate.

"Medical science has never before so much needed the support of responsible and accurate reporting. New knowledge, new skills, new techniques and drugs are constantly pouring from the laboratories. The application of modern medical science depends upon the understanding of the public."

Science writers, he added, had "the inspiring opportunity to join the experts and the public in a common effort for all mankind." Dr. Scheele recalled that in the spring of 1949 Mr. Laurence, who has been for more than twenty years a science writer for The Times, attended an open staff meeting, at the Mayo Clinic at which he heard the preliminary report on cortisone.

Mr. Laurence not only reported the possibilities of the new drug which "could free millions shackled by the crippling pain of arthri-

(Continued on Page Fifteen)

Was Eldest Disciple Of Freud

Dr. Paul Federn, psychiatrist and eldest disciple of Dr. Sigmund Freud, shot and killed himself in the library of his twelfth-floor apartment at 239 Central Park West, New York. His son, Walter, heard the shot and notified the police. Dr. Federn, who was 78 years old, had been ill for a year with cancer and was to undergo surgery. He was found seated in a chair with a .32 caliber revolver near by. He had shot himself through the heart, police said.

In 1938 the Nazis forced Dr. Federn to leave Vienna. He came to the U. S. to continue his work. He treated patients and taught psychoanalysis in the New York Psychoanalytic Institute as well as in other institutes in America. He contributed many articles to medical journals on psychoanalysis and mental hygiene.

Born in Vienna, Dr. Federn was the son of a prominent Viennese physician, Dr. Solomon Federn. He was graduated from the University of Vienna in 1895. He then did post-graduate work at the university's Institute of Zoology, doing research in biology.

He then became first assistant in the medical department of Vienna's famous Allgemeine Krankenhaus Hospital. He remained with the hospital for five years then entered general practice. In 1901 he joined the psychoanalytic movement and became one of Dr. Freud's closest collaborators. When Dr. Freud, who was president of the Viennese Phychoanalytic Society, became ill, Dr. Federn was named acting chairman.

His earliest contribution to psychoanalytic literature was in the second number of the Discussions of the Vienna Psychoanalytic Society, Wiesbaden, 1912. From 1913 on he wrote numerous papers, published in German psychoanalytic periodicals. In 1919 he wrote Con-

(Continued on Page Four)

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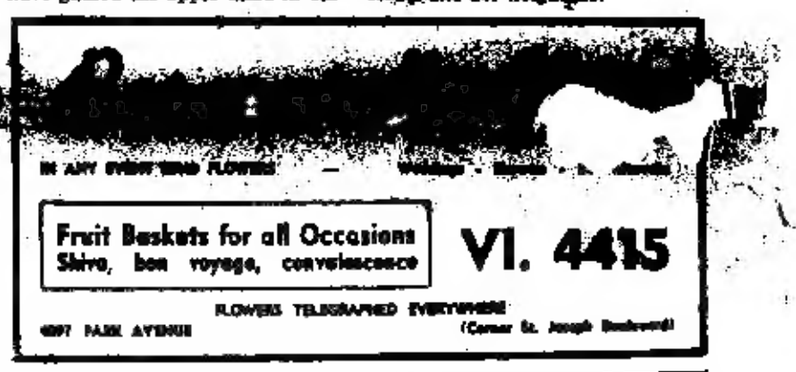

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Social Notes — Montreal

(Additional Montreal News on Pages Seven and Nine)

Mr. and Mrs. M. Wegler, Grosvenor Avenue, are on a motor trip to New York.

Mrs. Philip Mecklenberg, Sherbrooke Street West, is visiting relatives in England.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Simon, 716 Victoria Avenue, returned home, after spending the season at their winter home, in Miami, Florida.

Mrs. Michael Greenblatt, Westmount Boulevard, returned from Four Seasons Lodge, in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Irwin Roberts, of Palo Alto, Cal., is spending three weeks at the Mount Royal Hotel, visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Leo S. S. Kirschberg, and family, Ridgewood Avenue, and other relatives in the city.

Gene Kruger, and son, Joseph, Kensington Avenue, visited his mother, Mrs. J. Kruger, Summerhill Avenue, at Golden Beach, Florida, and returned to Montreal with her, and her mother, Mrs. A. Goldstein, also of Summerhill Avenue.

Mrs. J. C. Asch, Sherbrooke Street West, visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hajblen, of Toronto, Ont.

Those present from out-of-town for the wedding of Miss Lois Lillian Albert, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Albert, Roslyn Avenue, to Bernard Etzin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Etzin, Lacombe Avenue, which took place at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel, were: Mr. and Mrs. Sydney, J. Simon, and Mrs. Meyer Goldberg, of Halifax, N.S.; Mrs. Harry Burack, William Menzer, and Jesse Menzer, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Fishkow, Walter Lyons, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. William Ein, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Samuels, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hertig, of New Jersey; Dr. and Mrs. Harold Albert, and Mannie Alberts, of Boston, Mass.; and Marvin Wineberg, and son, William, of Buffalo, N.Y.

George W. Cohen, 4955 Cote des Neiges Road, spent several days in Chicago, Ill., visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Martin Caplan, in their new home, at 10145 South Yates Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. G. Philips, of West Newton, Mass., celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Stephen William, who was called to the Reading of the Law at Temple Israel, in Boston. Present from Montreal were: Lyon W. Jacobs, K. C., and Mrs. Jacobs, Cote des Neiges Road, grandparents of Stephen William; Nat. W. Jacobs, K. C., and Mrs. Jacobs, Sherbrooke Street West; Mr. and Mrs. Alvin B. Jacobs, St. Catherine Road; Mrs. Samuel Freudberg, Sherbrooke Street West; and Reuben Bavitch, Laval Avenue.

Miss Ann Mendell, of New York, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Fine, St. Catherine Road.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Bagen, Bloomfield Avenue, are leaving to spend a week in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Eillek Brenhouse, Esplanade Avenue, returned from Florida, where they spent the past season.

Out-of-town guests who will be here for the marriage of Miss Esther Zinman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Zinman, St. Urbain Street, fiancee of Louis Seltzer, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Seltzer, 4835 Esplanade Avenue, which takes place on May 18, are: Mr. and Mrs. I. Stirberg, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Stirberg, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Nerenberg, all of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and Mrs. P. Gold, of Buffalo, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Fram and daughter, Miss Janet Fram, Willowdale Avenue, left for a two-week trip to New York, and Cincinnati, Ohio.

Guests who will be here for the marriage of Miss Lily Farber, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Farber, Esplanade Avenue, to Louis Melamud, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Melamud, Stuart Avenue, which takes place on May 20, are: Misses Kitty and Lily Farber, of Bronx, New York; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Wexler and daughter, Marsha; and Mr. and Mrs. Saul Meister, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. L. Sosniek, of San Francisco, Calif.; and J. L. Wolock, and Mrs. H. Schwartz, of Detroit, Mich.

Mrs. Sol. Max, of Ottawa, Ont., visited her mother, Mrs. I. Abrams, Maplewood Avenue, formerly of Ridgevale Avenue.

Miss Ida Klein, St. Urbain Street, motored to Toronto, Ont., to visit her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. David Castor.

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Kirsh, formerly of 3663 St. Lawrence Boulevard, have now taken up residence at 3019 Maplewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Bushambaum, Dunlop Avenue, returned to New York on the S. S. LaGuardia, after spending ten weeks in Israel. They visited her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Katz, in Israel; and his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pfeffer, and family, of Tel Aviv.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Leibman and son, Jerry, formerly of 5592 St. Lawrence Boulevard, have taken up residence at 5215 Van Horne Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Engel, 843 Stuart Avenue, returned from Toronto, Ont., where she visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Silver; and her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Stenzler, and family; her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. David Silver, and new-born daughter, Karen Irene.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Weissman and children, Shelley, Norman, and Linda, of Brooklyn, N. Y., spent several days visiting Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Schwartz and family, Durocher Avenue; and Mrs. S. Steinmetz, Colonial Avenue.

Mrs. Louis Weber, 2247 Maplewood Avenue, returned after spending five weeks with her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Bernard Goldstein, of Philadelphia, Pa., formerly Miss Freda Weber, of Montreal; and their new-born daughter, Rosemary. Mr. Weber joined Mrs. Weber and returned home with her. Dr. Goldstein is assistant to the director of Mount Sinai Hospital in Philadelphia, specializing in anaesthesia. He is the son of Mrs. Celia Goldstein, of Toronto, Ont., and the late Abraham H. Goldstein.

Dr. and Mrs. Moe Weber, McNider Avenue, returned from Atlantic City, N.J., and Philadelphia, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Tulkoff, of Baltimore, Md., have returned home after a visit with Mr. and Mrs. J. Sheiner, Willowdale Avenue.

Mrs. Noah Fox, of Toronto, Ont., visited Mrs. A. A. Markus, Maplewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Weiner, St. Lawrence Boulevard, have moved to 5215 Van Horne Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Sheiner, Willowdale Avenue, are at Ste. Agathe for a week.

Mrs. Sabina Vineberg, Prud'homme Avenue, is back from Philadelphia, Pa., where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Sinowitch.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Richter, Cote St. Luc Road, spent several days at Palomino Lodge, in Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. David Gilbert, and family, Cote St. Luc Road, were in Ste. Agathe.

J. A. Ducoffe, Ridgevale Avenue, left for a trip to England and the European Continent.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stern, Terrebonne Avenue, were at Palomino Lodge, in Ivry.

Herbert and Arthur Friedman, Marlowe Avenue, motored to Toronto, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Gelfand, Marcil Avenue, returned from New York, and Atlantic City, N.J.

Mrs. J. Freedman, Brodeur Avenue, and Mrs. J. A. Ducoffe, Ridgevale Avenue, are returning this Friday after a stay at Palomino Lodge, in Ivry.

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Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Moss and family, of New York, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Krasnow, Fulton Avenue.

Mrs. Nathan Frank, mother of Mr. and Mrs. S. Frank, grandmother of Gerald and Myrna, all of 8624 McLynn Avenue, and formerly of Cornwall, Ont., left on the Empress of France for an extended tour of Europe, to spend nine or ten months there. She will visit relatives in Manchester, England; Cork, Northern Ireland; and then will be in Paris, France; and Capetown, South Africa, prior to her return home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Markus, Queen Mary Road, are in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Cohen, formerly of 5304 Park Avenue, have taken up residence at 4615 Ridgevale Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Backman and daughter, Susan, and son, Howard, formerly of Decarie Boulevard, have moved to 4606 Hampton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Weintraub and daughter, Patricia Myrna, formerly of 5409 Waverley Street, have taken up residence at 926 Ogilvy Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Steinberg and son, Malcolm, of Toronto, Ont., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Yates, Grovehill Place.

(Resort Advertisements on Pages Four and Five)

(Children's Camp Advertisements on Pages Four and Eight)

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Hermann Apple Samba Trio
1177 MOUNTAIN ST. LA. 5473 Dinner De Luxe $2.50

All news and advertising omitted this week due to lack of space, will be run in next week's issue.

Hy Bley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Cohen, Ridgevale Avenue, returned from New York where he spent two weeks.

Dr. and Mrs. A. V. Simon, Queen Mary Road, returned from Boston, Mass., where they spent a week.

Miss Shirley Gold, a student at McGill University, has gone home to spend the vacation season with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Gold, 268 Stewart Avenue, Ottawa, Ont.

Mrs. Harry Wolfe and Miss Roslyn Wolfe, Vendome Avenue, are returning this Friday after spending several days at Palomino Lodge, in Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. William Riven, Bonavista Avenue, are back from Palomino Lodge, in Ivry.

Miss Gladys Krassner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Krassner, St. Urbain Street, fiancee of Jack Garoff, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Garoff, Trans Island Avenue, was entertained at a shower by Mrs. M. Grumet, Trans Island Avenue, aunt of the bride-elect; and Mrs. J. Panoff, de l'Epee Avenue, cousin of the bride-elect. Mrs. Grumet wore a black dress, with a print top, and a white straw hat, with a corsage of pink carnations. Mrs. Panoff wore a black silk dress with a pink straw hat, and a corsage of Sweetheart roses. Mrs. Krassner, mother of the bride-elect, wore a dark green gabardine suit, with a grey straw hat, and a corsage of Tea roses. Mrs. Garoff was unable to be present. Miss Krassner wore a rose-shaded tissue faille dress, with a corsage of matching Tea roses. Twenty-eight guests were present. The marriage will take place on May 28 at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.

BIRTHS

(Additional Montreal Births on Page Seven)

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Earle M. Pullan (nee Vivian Zacks), 28 Gloucester Grove, Toronto, Ont. a daughter, Wendy Ann, on May 7, at Toronto General Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Zacks, 600 Lonsdale Road, Toronto, formerly of Montreal; and of Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Pullan, 2004 Bathurst Street, Toronto.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Altman (nee Mary Laibovitch), St. Dominique Street, twin daughters, Barbara Ann and Harriet Rose, on April 25, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughters of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Leibovitch, Jeanne Mance Street; and of Mrs. J. Altman, of Haifa, Israel, and the late Joseph Altman, of Rumania.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Dermer (nee Stella Litwin), Duquette Avenue, a son, Lawrence Leonard, brother of Howard and Francie, at the Jewish General Hospital, on April 28; grandson of Mrs. L. Litwin, Ridgevale Avenue, and the late Louis Litwin; and of Mr. and Mrs. N. Dermer, McEachran Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. S. Frank, Champagneur Avenue; and of A. Litwin, Grand Boulevard; great-great-grandson of B. Litwin, City Hall Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. N. Glickman, uncle and aunt, McEachran Avenue. M. Litwin, great-grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kligman (nee Sadie Kimel), Bloomfield Avenue, a son, Peter, brother of Marvin, on April 25, at the Royal Victoria Hospital; grandson of Mrs. G. Kimel, Bloomfield Avenue, and the late Peter Kimel; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kligman, Marquette Street; great-grandson of Mrs. T. Miller, Clark Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Charles Itzcovitch, uncle and aunt, Verdun Avenue, Mr. Kligman, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

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BAR-MITZVAHS

Mitchell Lewis, son of Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Halperin, 4945 Victoria Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law on Saturday, May 20, at half-past nine o'clock, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. He is the brother of Ruth and Alex. Kiddush will follow.

Howard Jay, son of Mr. and Mrs. Irving Katz, 3165 Linton Boulevard, will be called to the Reading of the Law at nine o'clock, on Saturday, May 13, at Young Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Kenneth, and grandson of H. Abramovitch, Clinton Avenue, and the late Mrs. Abramovitch. Kiddush will follow services.

Montreal Classified

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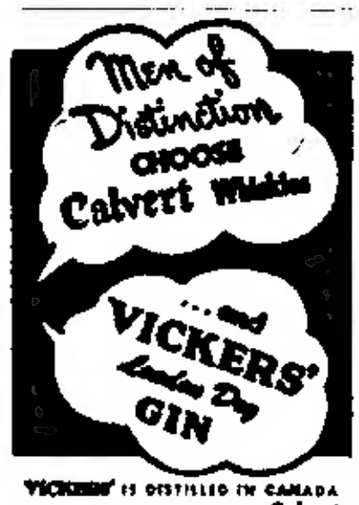
Seminary Begins Rabbi Akiba Memorial Month

The first annual celebration of Rabbi Akiba Memorial Month began at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, Broadway and 122d Street, New York. Rabbi B. Joseph Akiba, one of the greatest Palestinean teachers and founders of the rabbinical system, was born about A. D. 60 and martyred about A. D. 132, during a persecution instigated by the Roman Emperor Hadrian.

According to Jewish historians, Rabbi Akiba was influential in obtaining democratic, rather than autocratic, interpretations of Jewish law in Israel, and this assumption shaped the Talmud and all subsequent writings of a rabbinical character. He also influenced Aquila to prepare his translation of the Bible for Greek-speaking Jews.

The purpose of establishing Rabbi Akiba Memorial Month, it was stated at Jewish Theological Seminary, is to enable "American Jews to commemorate the death of six million Jewish martyrs and the destruction of Jewish cultural institutions in Europe during the last quarter-century, while they rededicate themselves to nurturing those cultural traditions for the entire world."



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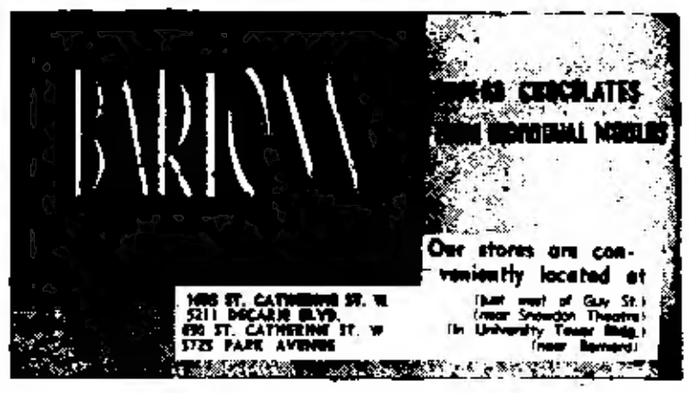

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DEATHS

Mrs. Bertha Landsberger Albert, 1619 Van Horne Avenue, aged sixty-three, widow of the late Arnold A. Albert, died on Saturday, April 29. She is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Abrasha Wigdor (Irma), 1619 Van Horne Avenue; and three grandchildren, Samuel J. Wigdor; Nola Grace Albert and Corey Stephen Albert, both of Brooklyn, N. Y.; and one brother, Sigmund Landsberg, of Miami, Florida. She was the mother of the late Oscar J. Albert, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Funeral service took place from Paperman's, Dr. S. Frank officiating. Burial was in Spanish and Portuguese cemetery.

Mrs. Rachel Abramson Steinberg, 5081 Hutchison Street, aged fifty-nine, died on April 22, at the Jewish General Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Max Steinberg; two daughters, Miss Bertha Steinberg; Mrs. M. Hitelman (Ann); one son, Harry; three grandchildren, Sandra and Barbara Steinberg; Elaine Marcia Hitelman; and one brother, B. Abramson. Funeral service took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiating. Burial was in Ahavath Sholem cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Sheina Feiga Cohen Scutelsky, 5337 Sherbrooke Street West, aged eighty-three, died at her home on April 20. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. M. Adelman (Mary), of Montreal; Mrs. M. Polishuk (Ida), of Los Angeles, Calif.; eight grandchildren; and two sisters, Mrs. M. Peletz (Chival); and Mrs. S. Siganoff (Jennie). Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiating. Burial was in Montefiore Hebrew cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Hyman Goldberg, widower of the late Mrs. Yetta Weissman Goldberg, died on May 4, at the Montreal Old People's Home. He was the uncle of Julius, Myer, and David Silberberg, Miss Elizabeth Silberberg, of Los Angeles, Calif.; Miss Evelyn Silberberg, Mrs. E. Mallck (Bessie), of Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. Joseph Greenberg (Miriam), Milton Pins, of New York; Myer Pins, of Montreal; Mrs. B. Jaffe (Ann), of New York; and Mrs. A. S. Worms (Hanna), of Paterson, N. J. Funeral service took place from Paperman's, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating. Burial was in Hebrew Sick Benefit Association cemetery.

Mrs. Rebecca Bloomberg Axler, 5195 Esplanade Avenue, aged fifty-seven, widow of the late Frank Axler, died on April 26. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. L. Briskin (Roslyn); Miss Cecily Axler; two sons, Hyman and Joshua; three grandchildren; two brothers, Samuel; and David, of Philadelphia, Pa.; and one sister, Mrs. Doris Goldstein, of Chicago, Ill. Funeral took place from Paperman's. Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Clara Keller Liebling, 5250 Park Avenue, aged seventy-five, widow of the late David Harold Liebling, died on May 5, after a long illness at her home. She is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Sydney Feil (Lillian); one son, William Liebling; four grandchildren, Gilbert Liebling, Grace and Philip Harry Feil; and Dolores and Milton Liebling, of New York. She was the mother of the late Harry Liebling, of New York. Funeral service tok place from Paperman's, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating. Burial was in Hebrew Sick Benefit Association cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Ida Sonia Climan Feldman, 5405 Waverley Street, aged eighty-eight, widow of the late David Solomon Feldman, died on April 18. She is survived by two sons, Harry, of New York; and Allan; five grandchildren; and five great-grandchildren. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating. Burial was in Independent Hebrew Sick Benefit Association cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Annie Pearson Robin, 1230 St. Zotique Street, aged forty-six years, died on April 13, at the Montreal Convalescent Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Lazarus Robin; two daughters, Phyllis and Sheila Robin; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pearson; three sisters, Mrs. B. Yates (Bess); Mrs. M. Reisler (Freda), of New York; and Mrs. M. Wolf (Rita); and two brothers, Philip Pearson, of Detroit, Mich.; and Moe Pearson. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating. Burial was in Chevra Shaas cemetery. Shiva was at the home of a sister, Mrs. B. Yates, 5408 Grovehill Place.

Mrs. Rose Weinstein Katz, 5187 Jeanne Mance Street, aged sixty-eight, died on April 12. She is survived by her husband, Jack Katz; four daughters, Mrs. W. Rosengarten (Jennie); Mrs. I. Abugov (Fay); Mrs. E. Dalen (Ann); Mrs. H. Rubow (Ethel); two sons, Seymour and Mortimer Katz; nine grandchildren; two brothers, Mac Winston, of Chicago, Ill.; Lewis, of Los Angeles, Calif.; and one sister, Mrs. M. Vernick (Bea), of New York. Funeral service took place from Paperman's, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating. Burial was in Bnai Yitzchok cemetery. Shiva was at the home of a daughter, Mrs. E. Dalen, 387 Edward Charles Street.

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APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. S. Farber, Esplanade Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their eldest daughter, Lily, to Louis Melamud, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Melamud, Stuart Avenue, which will take place on Saturday evening, May 20, at half-past nine o'clock, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Zinman, 4206 St. Urbain Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Esther, to Louis Seltzer, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Seltzer, 4935 Esplanade Avenue, which will take place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, on May 18, at half-past six o'clock.

The approaching marriage of Sylvia, daughter of B. Langsner, Hutchison Street, and the late Mrs. Langsner, to Abe Phillips, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Phillips, Esplanade Avenue, is announced, to take place on Tuesday evening, May 16, at Bnai Jacob Synagogue. Mr. Phillips is a graduate in Pharmacy of the University of Montreal.

WAS ELDEST

(Continued from Page One)

tribution to the Psychology of Revolution: the Fatherless Society.

He edited, jointly with Heinrich Meng, Das Psychoanalytische Volksbuch, with contributions by August Aichhorn, Franz Alexander, Felix Deutsch, Sandor Ferenczi and others.

He was co-editor of the Internationale Zeitschrift fur Psychoanalyse and since 1931 of the Zeitschrift fur Psychoanalytische Pedagogik. In recent years in this country he contributed to such publications as Psychoanalytic Review, American Imago, Psychiatric Quarterly, American Journal of Psychotherapy and Samiksa.

He was chairman of the editorial board for the volume, "Searchlights on Delinquency," dedicated to Professor August Aichhorn on his seventieth birthday, July 27, 1948. In the last few years he devoted himself mainly to the treatment of psychoses.

Besides his son, Walter, he is survived by another son, Ernst, of Forest Hills, Queens; a daughter, Mrs. Anne Urbach of Rochester; a sister, Mrs. Etta Tolhaas of France, and a brother, Robert, living in England.

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Cards Of Thanks

SCUTELSKY: The family of the late Mrs. Sheina Feiga Cohen Scutelsky wish to thank their relatives, friends and neighbours, and organizations for the kindnesses extended to them in their recent sad bereavement in the loss of a dearly beloved mother, grandmother, and sister.

BLOOMFIELD: I. Bloomfield and family wish to thank their friends and relatives for their kindnesses and messages of sympathy extended to them in the loss of a dearly beloved wife, mother, and grandmother, Hinda Bloomfield.

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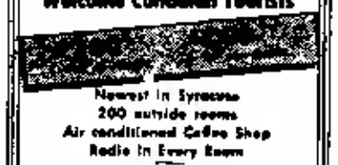

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ARTISTS IN PALESTINE

BY KARL SCHWARZ, IN THE MENORAH JOURNAL

Within the span of one generation art in Palestine has developed with astonishing speed. Architects have found a fruitful field in the enormous demand for new buildings. Painters have been stimulated by the very atmosphere of Palestine and the vivacity of Jewish life. Several noteworthy sculptors have come to the fore despite such obstacles as religious laws which forbid the making of public statuary and the sculptural decoration of cemetery monuments. All forms of arts and crafts have advanced with the introduction of new technical knowledge. And the revival of Hebrew as a spoken tongue has animated not only the publishing trades but their accompanying graphic arts.

It is unfortunate that the world has so little accurate information about contemporary trends in Palestinian art. The land of Palestine is quite *sui generis*. It is simultaneously old-Oriental and new-Western. It possesses luxuriant vegetation as well as a bare torpid character. The atmosphere alternates between excessive humidity suspended like a heavy veil and a glassy transparency that offers far visibility. The radiant light in the blazing sun is so dazzling at times that either it destroys all color values or alters them radically with a strange luminosity. Objects rarely appear in an evenly diffused light; soft transitions are rarely present. Light and shadow form stark contrasts.

These external influences largely determine the complex character of the country and its people. For the painter Palestine was unexplored territory. There existed no tradition of painting whatever. The techniques and experience the artist brought with him from other countries were of little use; often they proved an impediment in his development. The immediate problems he faced were so alien he scarcely knew how to approach them, and therefore he usually continued in his accustomed style. Without the corrective of a traditional artistic atmosphere, his own sense of self-control and self-criticism was endangered.

For this reason one cannot say that an indigenous Palestinian art exists at present; there are manifest only artistic expressions or tendencies whose values must be weighed in the light of each artist's reaction to the problems he attacks.

During the last decade, indeed, the general appearance of Palestinian art has been entirely altered. Along with other refugees a number of mature artists have come. Gradually their active and fruitful influence was felt even before they made their public appearance. It is primarily because of this enrichment that Palestinian art has developed in an extraordinary degree despite the war.

About one hundred and fifty artists belong to the Association of Palestinian Painters and Sculptors, which holds an annual exhibition in Tel Aviv. The exhibitions, however, fail to render full justice to many an individual in the group; showing much that is mediocre and little that is superior, they do not present a true picture of the Palestinian artists' accomplishments as a whole. The Bezalel Museum in Jerusalem and the Tel Aviv Museum, which offer separate shows, provide some opportunities for private exhibitions. All these shows are well attended and are reviewed in the press, though usually in dilettante fashion.

Most of the exhibitions, in fact, differ little from those to be seen in other countries. The paintings range from straight representational themes through impressionism to abstract expressionism and surrealism. There is very little distinctively Palestinian. One scarcely senses the luminosity and sunny clarity of the country, the flashing colors, the brilliant flowers. The heaviness and darkness of these pictures seem rather to come out of Paris studios. The great majority of the artists here seem still to be rooted in the Parisian environment of their apprenticeship.

This is not surprising since many of them came here young and without sufficient training; so that their anxiety in face of the new conditions and their own inadequacies made them cling firmly to the old. They are in danger of being impaled on important theories. A similar situation existed in the applied arts until new impetus was provided by the arrival of trained and matured craftsmen. Their influence was felt at once.

But a recent development in art training within Palestine promises much for the future. It originated among the young generation of the *kibbutzim* (the communal rural settlements) — intelligent and ambitious young men and women who after a hard day's work in the fields return to their tents to study, or to draw and paint. Their attempts are inevitably naive; but precisely because of their artlessness they tend to reflect true experience. Something new may arise here to animate local art, and ways are being opened for their development.

The *Hashomer Hatzair*, for example, has formed an art section for the talented members in its *kibbutzim*. Every year, for a period of several weeks, these people work together under the direction of trained artists. Thus they are given at least a minimum of technical knowledge. A permanent art center is now envisioned. It is important that this center be situated in a *kibbutz*, so that the students can remain in their own environment. A teachers' training college for the *kibbutzim* has recently been established, where most of the future drawing teachers will be developed. At present a number of artists are working for short periods in the *kibbutzim*, or on other farms, because there they find opportunities for productive labor rather than in the bourgeois café atmosphere — particularly of the Tel Aviv debating clubs, after the Parisian model.

A few of the present maturer artists in Palestine may be briefly described.

Among the passengers on the first ship to arrive in Palestine after the First World War was Pinchas Litwinowski. Seven years earlier, as a boy of sixteen, he had begun his art studies at the Bezalel School in Jerusalem; then he was called back to Russia for military service. He remained in the ranks until 1916, lived for a short time in Petrograd, and spent several adventurous years in the Crimea and in Constantinople before returning to Palestine.

A taciturn and powerful talent, a man of persistent will, Litwinowski has made himself into one of the strongest painters in the country. His earliest works, especially his highly individualistic portraits, show a color harmony reminiscent of Renoir. A portrait of Henrietta Szold, painted in tones of dark green some ten years ago, is one of his outstanding accomplishments in this genre. Since then he has changed drastically. Today he uses his brush with bravura and assurance — the description may be taken literally because every stroke seems dashed against the canvas. Using the palette knife to spread his colors on thickly, he achieves painted visions of incredible force. The surging and seething within the artist seem to evoke from each of his works something like volcanic eruption. For the most part his paintings are strongly rhythmic compositions in dark tones, in which a spot of color, frequently a sanguine red, flashes here and there, to compound the whole into a dynamic expressionism.

Litwinowski is the only painter of the so-called first generation whose development has reached fruition without any direct foreign influence. All the others who left the country temporarily for further training brought back with them the newest French styles. Thus the local exhibitions often give the impression of having been imported from Paris.

Most pervasive has been the influence of Soutine. The power and unparalleled brilliance of this Lithuanian Jewish painter's brush put everything else in the shade, and for this reason many tried to imitate him. His name became the shibboleth of Palestinian painters. A further pattern was set by the myatical Rouault; then Picasso and Matisse were emulated. The latest guiding star to rise in the firmament of Palestinian art has been Chagall. The influence of these masters, however, has proved more a hindrance than a help to the local artists, because they were only imitated. To rival them spiritually proved impossible.

However, there are exceptions.

Moshe Mokadi is one of the followers of the French school, but not a mere imitator. He came to

(Continued on Page Ten)

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OGILVIE OATS
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Time: 10 minutes
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Measure shortening and sugar into a bowl; let stand until room temperature. Add unbeaten egg; cream mixture until light and fluffy. Add Ogilvie oats; blend well and let stand for 5 minutes. Add sifted dry ingredients in three additions; chill 1 hours. Spoon out small amounts of batter; roll in balls of hands; place on oiled cookie sheet and flatten with the tines of a fork. Bake in a moderate oven. Yields: 100 small cookies.
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OATS
QUICK-COOKING

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What kind of tomato soup
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MONTREAL MARRIAGES

HABERMAN-SOMMER

The marriage of Pauline, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sommer, 6120 Mountain Sights Avenue, to Joseph Haberman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Haberman, of Maplewood, N. J., took place at Berman's Restaurant on April 16, at seven o'clock. Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated, assisted by Rev. A. H. Greenberg. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a princess gown of white satin, with long sleeves ending in points over the wrists, and a full skirt, with a train. Her headdress was of satin, trimmed with lace, draped with a shoulder-length veil, and she carried a Bible, with a cluster of orchids and lilies-of-the-valley. Miss Toba Sommer, sister of the bride, was maid of honor. Wearing a turquoise-blue gown, with a matching picture hat covered with dusty pink tulle, she carried a nosegay of variegated flowers. Jack Haberman, brother of the groom, was best man. At a dinner following the ceremony, Mrs. Sommer, mother of the bride, wore a grey crepe dinner gown, trimmed with lace, and a matching grey hat. Her corsage was of pink roses. Mrs. Haberman, mother of the groom, wore a rose-beige-shaded lace gown, with a tulle headdress, and a shoulder-length tulle veil, and she had a corsage of Talisman roses. Ferns were used to decorate the aisles. Mrs. Asher Kaufman, a friend of the bride, sang "Because". The bride and groom motored to Miami, Florida, for their wedding trip. For travelling, the bride wore a beige suit, trimmed with embroidery, and a tan shortie coat, with brown accessories. They will live in Newark, N. J. Mr. and Mrs. Morris Haberman, parents of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Allan Haberman, brother and sister-in-law of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Dubrow, brother-in-law and sister of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Sekuler and son, Paul, brother-in-law, sister, and nephew of the groom; Morton Gertel, Mr. and Mrs. Abner Raymond, Geldon Cohen, all of Newark, N. J.; and Harry Shapiro, of Toronto, Ont., were wedding guests.

Alex C. Solomon, 6016 Park Avenue, Montreal, is the newly-elected first vice-president of the Quebec Provincial Command, Canadian Legion. He is chairman of the Canadian Legion Polio Fund; and president of Brigadier Frederick Kisch Branch Number 97. He was the former Quebec representative on the Dominion Executive Council of the Canadian Legion.

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Toronto Births

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mooney Rotenberg (nee Jean Lowes), 354 Glencairn Avenue, on April 9, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Kenneth Jesse, brother of Ronald; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. L. Lowes, 164 Cumberland Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rotenberg, 1727 Bathurst Street; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Ginsberg, of London; and of Mrs. A. Levinson. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Lowes, grandparents, I. Ginsberg, great-grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Finsten (nee Janet Axler), 130 Kilbarry Road, on April 16, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Ruth, sister of Jill and Nancy; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Axler, of York Mills; and of Mr. and Mrs. Max Finsten, 1031 College Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Winston (nee Lilly Crystal), 627 Euclid Avenue, on April 15, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Diane Elizabeth, sister of Lorraine Adele; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Winston, 627 Euclid Avenue.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Irving Schacter (nee Elinor Schipper), 43 Collinson Boulevard, on April 19, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Mark Sheldon, brother of Donald; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. William Schacter, 500 Atlas Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. N. B. Schipper, 983 Avenue Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Banks (nee Hynda Saunders), 43 Parkdale Road, on April 18, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Michael Harvey; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Saunders, 43 Parkdale Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Banks, 184 Grange Avenue.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. William W. Pascoe (nee Eve Konick), 196 Millwood Road, on April 23, at Wellesley Hospital, a daughter, Lynda Miriam; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Pascoe, of Winnipeg, Man.; and of Mr. and Mrs. L. Konick, of Sydney, N.S.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Diamond (nee Gertrude Caplan), 97 Ava Road, on April 24, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Rhonda Harriet, sister of Fred; granddaughter of W. Caplan, of St. Catharines; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Diamond, 215 Lonsmount Drive.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Zabrack (nee Carol Lusthaus), 41 Lauder Avenue, on April 21, at Women's College Hospital, a son, Barry Martin, brother of Merle; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. N. Zabrack, 41 Lauder Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. L. Lusthaus, 88 Hillcrest Drive.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Brodkin (nee Bess Borofsky), 50 Ulster Street, on April 24, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Barbara Susan, sister of Perry; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Brodkin, 50 Ulster Street; and of M. Borofsky, Shaw Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Rubinoff (nee Jean Wiseman), 59 Rusholme Road, on April 21, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Barbara Nita; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Wiseman, 8 Baldwin Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rubinoff, 59 Rusholme Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Moranis (nee Anne Baker), 16 Lauder Avenue, on April 24, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Jill; granddaughter of Mrs. B. Cohen, 559 Markham Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Moranis, 16 Lauder Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. I. Cohen (nee Ruth Lucatch), 110 Fairholme Avenue, on April 23, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Leslie Stephen, brother of Ronald; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. J. Cohen, 23 Baldwin Street; and of Max Lucatch, 9 Shannon Street. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Henry, 176 McCaul Street, uncle and aunt.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rosenthal (nee Geraldine Greenberg), 210 Lauder Avenue, on April 23, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Martin Kenneth, brother of Rosalind and Saul; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenthal, Dupont Street; and of Mrs. A. Greenberg, 210 Lauder Avenue. Mr. and Mrs. Nat Green, Borden Street, uncle and aunt, are the godparents, L. Rosenthal, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman A. Egelnick (nee Millie Aaron), 231 Huron Street, on May 1, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Marshall Reeve. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Irving Aaron, 199 Strathearn Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Sugarman (nee Ann Kushner), 519 Brookdale Avenue, on April 16, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Rochelle Carol; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kushner, 966 Shaw Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Sugarman, 910 Queen Street East; great-granddaughter of Mrs. A. Greben, Beatrice Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Wortzman (nee Charlotte Freeman), 1 Ross Street, on April, a at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Howard Charles, brother of Barry Steven; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. A. Cooper, 14 Borden Street, who are the godparents; and of Mrs. M. Wortzman, 1 Ross Street. A. Cooper, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Shiffman (nee Sylvia Wiseman), 29 D'Arcy Street, on April 19, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Norman Jack, brother of Gary; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Wiseman, 8 Baldwin Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Max Shiffman, 2062 Queen Street East; great-grandson of Mrs. D. Shiffman, Queen Street East.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Seligman (nee Jeanette Edelstein), 24 Danesbury Avenue, on April 29, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Susan; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Edelstein, of Chatham; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Seligman, Montrose Avenue.

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Social Notes — Toronto

(Additional Toronto News on Pages Seven, Twelve, Fourteen and Fifteen)

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Axmith, 468 Castlefield Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Bernard; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Axmith, Richmond Street West, who was called to the Reading of the Law at Minaker Synagogue. The same evening, at the Prince George Hotel, two hundred and fifty guests were received by Mrs. L. Axmith, wearing a floral print silk dress, cut with high neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, and draped skirt, with a corsage of white carnations. Mrs. I. Axmith, grandmother of the bar-mitzvah boy, wore a black crepe dress, designed with high neckline, long sleeves, and straight skirt, with a corsage of pink roses. Mrs. S. Freedman, sister of the bar-mitzvah boy, wore a two-piece silk dress, with black jacket, made with low, neckline, and three-quarter-length sleeves, and straight grey skirt, also with a corsage of pink roses. Miss Sonya Axmith, sister of the bar-mitzvah boy, wore grey and pink net over pink taffeta, strapless, with full skirt. Rabbi M. Zimmerman conducted services. The cake was in the shape of an open bible, decorated with blue and white roses. Mr. and Mrs. S. Kutler, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Sobel, of Hamilton, were guests.

Miss Irene Platner, 1232 Shaw Street, whose marriage to Elek Kohen, nephew of Mr. and Mrs. G. Weisberg, 886 Bloor Street West, will take place on June 25, at Sinai Hall, was entertained at a miscellaneous shower at Murray House, by her three aunts, Mesdames A. Rosenbaum, M. Rosenbaum, and K. Weinstock. There were one hundred guests present. Mrs. A. Rosenbaum wore a navy-blue faille dress, with small collar, V-neckline, cap sleeves, and straight skirt, with corsage of red roses. Mrs. M. Rosenbaum was in a navy-blue crepe dress, trimmed with lace, and having a V-neckline, short sleeves, and straight skirt, with corsage of red and white carnations. Mrs. K. Weinstock, wore a navy-blue taffeta dress, with sweetheart neckline, cap sleeves, and full skirt, with red rose corsage. Mrs. G. Weisberg, aunt of the groom-elect, was in a grey crepe dress, with round neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, and draped skirt, with corsage of red roses. The honouree wore a navy-blue faille dress, fashioned with low, round neckline, short sleeves, and slim-cut skirt, with corsage of red roses. Several kinds of spring flowers, and lighted white tapers composed the table decoration. Mrs. S. Cooper, of Tillsonburg, was a guest.

Miss Celia Singer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Singer, Nassau Street, was entertained at a luncheon at the Fiesta Room, Prince George Hotel, by her mother and the groom-elect's mother, in honour of her marriage to Sydney Levine, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Levine, of Kirkland Lake, which takes place on Sunday, September 24, at Beth Sholom Synagogue. Mrs. Singer received two hundred and fifty guests, wearing a navy-blue strapless dress, with a long-sleeved lace jacket and straight skirt, and a pink straw hat, with a mauve orchid corsage. Mrs. Levine wore a grey Chinese Paisley dress, having short sleeves and straight skirt, with a black straw hat, and a mauve orchid corsage. Mrs. I. Shankman, sister of the bride-elect, assisted, wearing a navy-blue silk dress, cut with low neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, and straight skirt, with a red straw hat, and had a wristlet orchid corsage. Miss Singer, bride-elect, wore a navy-blue marquisette dress, high neckline, three-quarter-length full sleeves, and full skirt, also a close-fitting white flowered hat, and a mauve orchid corsage. The head table was decorated with a spray of mixed spring flowers and lighted tapers at each end. Out-of-town guests present were: Mesdames E. Winer, N. Winer, S. Winer, J. Winer, H. Winer, A. Rabson, A. Thier, S. King, I. Lazar, of Buffalo, N.Y., and Mrs. J. Stern, of Detroit, Mich.

Miss Thelma Weinstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Weinstein, whose marriage to Benjamin Raider, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kalman Raider, will take place on October 16, was entertained at a luncheon in the Fiesta Room of the Prince George Hotel by her mother. There were eighty guests present. Mrs. Weinstein wore a navy-blue crepe dress, designed with double collar, low neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, and accordion-pleated skirt, with white hat and gloves, and corsage of mauve and red roses. Mrs. K. Raider wore a cocoa-coloured crepe dress, having a low-cut neckline, short sleeves, and straight skirt, with matching hat, navy-blue accessories, and corsage of yellow roses. Mrs. I. K. Rubinoff, grandmother of the bride-elect, wore a black crepe dress, with round neckline, long sleeves, and straight skirt, with corsage of red roses. Mrs. L. Raider wore a black velvet and taffeta dress, having a V-neckline, short sleeves, and flared skirt, with white accessories, and corsage of white and red roses. The honouree was in a strapless navy-blue taffeta dress, with pencil-slim skirt having side drapery, and matching jacket designed with low-cut sweetheart neckline, stand-up collar, three-quarter-length sleeves, and pink hat and accessories, with corsage of pink and white roses. The head table was decorated with red and white carnations, and vari-coloured spring flowers, with lighted red tapers.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Rotman, 120 Glenayr Road, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Robert, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Lichtenstein, 60 Nassau Street; and of Mrs. S. Rotman, 350 Spadina Avenue, who was called to the Reading of the Law at Beth Sholom Synagogue. At a dinner the following evening, at the synagogue, two hundred and forty guests were received by Mrs. Rotman. Wearing a coffee-brown dinner gown, with a Chantilly lace bodice, long sleeves, sweetheart neckline, and straight crepe skirt, she had a corsage of yellow roses. Mrs. Lichtenstein wore a navy print street-length dress, with long sleeves, square neckline, and straight skirt, with a corsage of white carnations and red roses. Mrs. Rotman wore a navy and white printed street-length dress, with long sleeves, and round neckline, with a corsage of white carnations. Miss Dorothy Rotman, sister of the bar-mitzvah, wore a turquoise-blue gown, off-the-shoulder, having a tight-fitting bodice and hoop skirt, with a corsage of red roses. Those who lit the candles were the grandparents of the bar-mitzvah: Miss Rotman, his sister; and his cousins, Gloria Goldstein, Sylvia Lichtenstein, Natalie Lichtenstein, Pauline Stein, Marsha and Lorraine Rotman, Dorothy Levine, Dorothy Lichtenstein, Anita Newmark, Bandy Katz, Ronald Rotman, Morris Golstein, Robert Goldstein, and Russell Fine. The table was decorated with spring flowers, and the cake was in the shape of an open book, decorated with red and blue roses. Lighted white tapers were at each end of the table. Mr. and Mrs. Irving Eber, of Hamilton; Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Shiff, of Orangeville; Harry Nusebaum, Miss Dorothy Levine, of New York; Mrs. Libby Meckler, of Montreal; and Mrs. J. Sklash, of Windsor. Rabbi David Monson was toastmaster. The bar-mitzvah gave a speech in English. Ralph Rotman, father of the bar-mitzvah, and Maxwell Lewis, spoke at the dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Sokoloff, 412 Euclid Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Terry, brother of Lawrence and Renee; grandson of Mrs. R. Sokoloff, 423 Crawford Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. L. Stulberg, 330 Oxford Street; great-grandson of Mrs. A. Stulberg, Baldwin Street; who was called to the Reading of the Law at Beth Sholom Synagogue. A luncheon followed. A dinner and reception was held the next day at the synagogue, with two hundred and fifty guests present. Mrs. Sokoloff wore a navy-blue tulle strapless gown, with full skirt, appliqued with lace flowers and matching coloured net stole, with mauve orchid corsage. The grandmothers assisted, Mrs. R. Sokoloff wearing a navy-blue crepe dress, with high neckline, pink lace yoke, long sleeves, and draped skirt, with corsage of red roses; Mrs. L. Stulberg, in a pink lace and crepe dress, having a high neckline, long sleeves, and straight skirt, with corsage of yellow roses. The great-grandmother, Mrs. A. Stulberg, was in black dress, with high neckline, long sleeves, and straight skirt, and corsage of red roses. The following eight boys formed a guard of honour, and also lit candles, handed to them by Barbara Steinberg, cousin of the bar-mitzvah: Edward Sokoloff, Marvin Sokoloff, Lawrence Zinberg, Redgy Adelman, Gordon Berman, Norman Kirzner, Gerald Chapnick, and Ralph Bongard; the remaining lights being kindled by, Mrs. R. Sokoloff, Mr. and Mrs. L. Stulberg, Mrs. A. Stulberg, grandparents; and Terry Sokoloff, the bar-mitzvah. The cake was in the shape of a large open Bible, designed with pink roses. The bar-mitzvah boy made a speech in English at the dinner. Curly Posen was master of ceremonies. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Max Stulberg, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stulberg, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Stulberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Mellman and son, Sidney of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Percy Zinberg, and children, Lawrence, Dena, and Stephen, of Windsor. Vari-coloured roses and spring flowers, with blue tapers were used to decorate.

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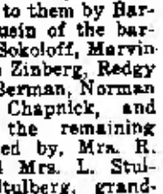
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BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Peter Gotfrit (nee Lily Kravitz), de l'Epee Avenue, a son, Gerald Stephen, on April 16, at the Jewish General Hospital; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. Kravitz, Mountain Sights Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Gotfrit, City Hall Avenue; great-grandson of Mr. and J. Kravitz, Esplanade Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Moe Kravitz, uncle and aunt, St. Catherine Road, S. Kravitz, uncle, Maplewood Avenue, held the baby durng the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Aronson (nee Joyce Rudner), Van Horne Avenue, a daughter, Carol Michel, at the Jewish General Hospital, on April 12.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Alex Lavendel (nee Beatrice Shapiro), Regent Road, a daughter, Frances Gail, on April 7, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Shapiro, of Kingston, Ont.; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Adolf Lavendel.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Freedman (nee Sylvia Stober), St. Catherine Road, a son, Murray Stephen, at the Jewish General Hospital, on April 7; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. H. Stober, Clark Street; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. L. Freedman; great-grandson of L. Greenberg, Clark Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Freedman, uncle and aunt, St. Lawrence Boulevard. Mr. Greenberg, great-grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Stattner (nee Ruth Bernett), Grand Boulevard, a daughter, Frances Paula, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on April 12; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Bernett, Snowdon Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Stattner, Hingston Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey L. Weigensberg (nee Jean Cohen), Waverley Street, a daughter, Jewel, on April 8, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Cohen, Hutchison Street; and of Mrs. Miriam Weigensberg, Durocher Avenue, and the late Jacob Weigensberg.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Schneiderman (nee Thelma Weinstein), Trans Island Avenue, a daughter, Cheryl Susan, on April 11, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Weinstein, Clark Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Max Schneiderman, Trans Island Avenue.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Robert O. Morgen (nee Sadye Elyse Block, formerly of Montreal), of Cleveland, Ohio, a daughter, Sandra Lynn, at the Cleveland City Hospital, on March 31; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Block, Grey Avenue, Montreal; and of Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Morgen, of Charlotte, North Carolina.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Marton (nee Sylvia Chirnomas), Maplewood Avenue, a son, Murray David, on April 13; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. Chirnomas, Belanger Street East; and of Mr. and Mrs. B. Marton, City Hall Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Pinsky, uncle and aunt, St. Lawrence Boulevard. Mr. Chirnomas, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Cohen (nee Hannah Wreschner), Lajoie Avenue, a son, Stephen Howard, on April 21, at the Jewish General Hospital; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Wreschner, Snowdon Avenue, who are the godparents; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen. Martin Cohen, uncle, Lajoie Avenue, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Gorin (nee Riva Feingersh), Goyer Road, a daughter, Deborah Esther, sister of Julia Beryl, on April 8, at Herbert Reddy Memorial Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Feingersh, of Windsor, Ont.; and of Mrs. Toba Gorin, Querbes Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. C. Kisber (nee Loretta Bloom), Plantagenet Avenue, a son, Raphael Michael, on April 16, at the Jewish General Hospital; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Altman, Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. P. Kisber, St. Denis Street. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Rubin, cousins, Plantagenet Avenue. J. Albert, great-uncle, Clanranald Avenue, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Smolkin (nee Shirley Wolfe Sabbath), of Smiths Falls, Ont., a son, Michael Irwin, on April 20, at the St. Francis Hospital, in Smiths Falls; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Sabbath, St. Joseph Boulevard West, Montreal; and of Mr. and Mrs. John Smolkin, of Almonte, Ont., who are the godparents. Mr. Sabbath, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Boris Weinstein (nee Molly Pinsky), Trans Island Avenue, a daughter, Mona, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on April 19; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Pinsky, Outremont Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. I. Weinstein, City Hall Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schreiber (nee Joy Leviti), Cressy Road, a daughter, Linda Susan, on April 18, at the Montreal General Hospital, Western Division; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Levitt, Halfrage Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Schreiber, Jean Brillant Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Chenoy (nee Laura Tucker), Decarie Boulevard, a daughter, (Cheyle) Claire Ann, on April 20, at the Jewish General oHpital; granddaughter of Mrs. H. Chenoy, Jean Brillant Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Tucker, Colonial Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Perlman (nee Marilyn Rosenstein), Decarie Boulevard, a daughter, Ellen Ann, on April 22, at the Royal Victoria Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Rosenstein, St. Catherine Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Max Perlman, Dunlop Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. I. Perlman, Decarie Boulevard; of Mrs. A. W. Tolzess, Dunlop Avenue; and of Mrs. A. Rosenstein and Mrs. I. Bodataky, both of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Davidovitch, 881 Dollard Avenue, a daughter, Norma, sister of Sandra, on March 15, at the Royal Victoria Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Silverman, 5714 Durocher Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Davidovitch, 715 Querbes Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Margolis (nee Lillian Kaplan), Snowdon Avenue, a daughter, Janie, sister of Diane Sheryl, on April 21, at the Jewish General Hospital; Granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Kaplan, Villeneuve Street West; and of Mrs. M. Margolis, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shatner (nee Gertrude Rheaume), St. Catherine Road, a daughter, Wendy Zeva, on April 23, at the Jewish General Hospital.

U.S. TRACTORS TO TURN NEGEB INTO FARM AREA

Modern American tractors are helping to turn the Negeb, a battlefield in Israel during the recent war, into a productive agricultural region, according to the Zionist publication The New Palestine. The tractors, it is said, were bought with funds obtained under the loan to Israel by the Import-Export Bank.

Northern Negeb is said to be potentially Israel's most important bread-growing area. Irrigation pipes, also of American origin, are being laid in the arid country to bring water to it, and as the region is developed the little town of Beersheba, the district administrative seat, is feeling the benefit of the improvements. The desert community is said to be experiencing the busiest period it has known in the last 4,000 years.

Beersheba has a future as the commercial and administrative centre of a large agricultural area, the publication says, but it needs industry to become an important town. The Beersheba authorities, therefore, are trying to attract capital for industrial development.

The idea that alcohol acts as a stimulant to the nervous system is no longer held in pharmacologic circles, says a medical consultant in answer to a query in the Journal of the American Medical Association. The apparent stimulation is the result of the narcotic action of alcohol on the inhibitions.

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ARTISTS IN PALESTINE

(Continued from Page Six)

Palestine at an early age after a short period of study in Switzerland. After several years he went to Paris, and the six years he spent there, especially in the group around Soutine, gave a decisive direction to his style, to which he has remained true to this day. For all the Paris influence, he is one of the most individual painters of Palestine, completely immersed in a dream-like mystic and poetic world. It is true that the heaviness and melancholy of Soutine echo in his work, corresponding as they do with his own spirit, but only insofar as they establish the undertones of his characteristic melody, which is more elegiac than tragic. Whether he lives in Palestine or in another country is immaterial to him, except perhaps that he does respond to a specific spiritual impulse in Palestine. He paints imaginary compositions and phantom-like figures, veiled in pale blue-gray and green-brown. This somewhat enigmatic and gripping quality of his work expresses the personality of a genuine artist.

Moshe Castel, descended from a Sephardic family of old settlers, is one of the few native-born painters of Palestine. He was reared in Jerusalem and trained in the Bezalel School. The deep, liquid, triple-faceted tonality of red, blue, and green that sustains his paintings—especially his interiors which, in their space arrangement and distribution of light, possess something of an Oriental quality—reveal his origin. But this native quality, intensified by experiences of childhood, has been distorted and falsified by what he acquired abroad. A twelve-years' stay in Paris agreed none too well with him. When suddenly strange angel forms float through the sky over Safed, or enter a room decorated for the Sabbath and illumined by flickering candle light, one is painfully reminded of Chagall. Nor are the bizarre heads in his work the product of his own imagination; they are the spiritual property of Rouault. All this is mere imitation, not artistic influence or creative inheritance.

Had Castel remained at home and developed his innate color sense in his own congenial sphere, he might perhaps have become less brilliant from the technical point of view but his creative expression would have been more powerful and genuine. For when he remains true to himself he can depict what is in his soul; then his paintings acquire integrity in the setting which enables him to speak his mother tongue without foreign admixture. He does not need the borrowed underpinnings for his expression of the mystical; the local landscape and the kabbalistic spirit of Safed he can transmute into his own colors. This is really his atmosphere, his physical and spiritual homeland. The foreign shoes he wears hamper his free movements.

In the October 1926 issue of The Menorah Journal, in an article entitled "I Find Myself", Rubin humorously described his own vacillating path prior to his arrival in Palestine in 1923. This energetic man of the world knows how to present himself skillfully, how to make a name for himself; no Palestinian artist is so well known in other countries. Gifted as he is with genuine talent, many-sided knowledge and experience, he uses them all effectively through his extraordinary adaptability and technical equipment.

During his seventeen years of residence in Palestine before going to America where he spent the war years, his output of fluent watercolors and pen-and-brush drawings were among the best in the field of rhythmic representation. But his paintings, although enormously impressive, must be evaluated more from the standpoint of decoration than of painting proper. This is most clearly evident in his brilliant, broadly conceived flower pieces. His landscapes are successful more through the use of technical effects than because of pictorial qualities. For Rubin is above all a technician and virtuoso, following a definite style in which he operates with extreme deftness. This is again shown by his recent work, in which his esteem for Chagall is strikingly evident. Both painters have in common their *chassidic* origin.

Anna Ticho, who studied in Vienna, is a landscape artist—one might almost call her a landscape portraitist — whose minute technique is reminiscent of the old German master craftsmen. Despite the extremely detailed treatment, her pictures are not merely slices of nature. They exhibit such an intimate knowledge of nature that the naturalism becomes a form of thoroughly personal impressionism.

The architect Leopold Krakauer is a landscape visionary in his drawings. What he depicts are memory pictures and impressions of nature received from the rocks and rolling hills around Jerusalem. In the uncanny solitude the dramatist in him awakens and re-experiences the biblical land. He jots down his visions in powerful strokes of charcoal and chalk. Strong contrasts of light and dark, heightened in effect by the use of tinted paper, convert these fantasies into sensitive expressions of a profoundly artistic spirit.

Ticho and Krakauer have been living in Jerusalem for two decades; both stem from the Austrian atmosphere of easy-going affluence. Hence their identification with their present austere surroundings is all the more amazing. No other artist has achieved it with equal intensity. For the barren hills of Palestine, so different from the animated and colorful parts of the country, unfold themselves, as it were, with reluctance. It is only the genuinely gifted who can comprehend and translate somber silences. Here are two master artists who should be heard more

(Continued on Page Eleven)

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Around the Home...

TOM GARD'S NOTE BOOK

Our new neighbours moved in yesterday and we had fun watching them start immediately to fix up the interior to suit themselves. With the house shortage being what it is, I didn't think it would take long to find a tenant. I have met the man of the house, "Red" Breast, but not his good wife—she was too busy! The two robins must have liked the shelter I put up for them in the early spring as they have decided to stay.

Most of our feathered songsters will be returning soon and looking for a nesting place. Help ease their housing problem by building one or two of the houses illustrated. Weathered wood without paint is a satisfactory building material. It's wise to stay fairly close to the dimensions as given in the booklet "Around the Home"

Doorways

Does your doorway extend a welcome? It's a most important feature of the home that can be made very attractive by an arrangement of flowering shrubs for summer, ornamental evergreens for winter effect, and climbers. Perennial plants are best for the man who owns his property, annuals for the one who rents.

Rock Gardens

I spent two enjoyable hours in The Botanical Gardens last week admiring their beauty, listing some of the plants that are in bloom even at this early date, and getting some ideas for rock gardens. When asked what can be done with a sloping bank my usual suggestion is to build a rock garden. When carefully planned and executed, it's a decided asset to your property. You'll find directions and a list of plants that can be used in the booklet "Around the Home".

ROBIN NEST SHELF
BACK 6" × 8½"
TOP 8" × 10½"
BOTTOM 7" × 8½"
END 6½" × 6"
BRACE 2" × 9"
WREN HOUSE
FRONT 6" × 6"
BACK 6" × 6"
TOP (TWO) 7" × 8"
BOTTOM (TWO) 6" × 6"
BIRD HOUSES
① BOX TYPE HOUSE FOR BLUE-BIRD.
② DEEP BOX FOR CRESTED FLYCATCHER.
③ COCONUT BIRD HOUSE - (SAW IN HALF AND REMOVE THE MEAT).
④ WREN HOUSE, PLAIN BOX STYLE.
⑤ COLONY HOUSE ON TALL POLE, FOR SWALLOWS OR PURPLE MARTINS.
⑥ FLICKER - (SOLID LOG SAWN IN HALF, THEN GOUGED AS SHOWN).
YOUR ROCK GARDEN
AROUND THE DOORWAY
EVERGREENS
1. CLEMATIS
2. PYRAMIDAL CEDAR.
3. SABINA JUNIPER.
4. MUGHO PINE
SHRUBS
1. RAMBLER ROSES
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3. WEIGELIA ROSEA
4. PURPLE BARBERRY
FOR THE RENTED HOME
1. SCARLET RUNNERS
2. SUMMER CYPRESS
3. CLUMP OF ZINNIAS
4. NASTURTIUMS, PANSIES, TAGETES
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For more about bird houses, rock gardens and many other ideas, write to Tom Gard, c/o Dept. A., MOLSON'S BREWERY LIMITED, Post Office Box No. 1600, Place d'Armes, Montreal, Quebec, for the illustrated booklet "AROUND THE HOME"

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ARTISTS IN PALESTINE

(Continued from Page Ten)

often outside the country, since they are modern voices of the ancient land of the Bible calling out to the world.

A different kind of change has been Ludwig Schwerin's. Within the span of a few years he has developed from an illustrator and caricaturist into a serious artist of increasingly expressive power. In his native southern Germany his obvious talent won him fame as an illustrator who dwelt lovingly on every minute detail, in the style of the intimately elegiac late romanticists. In Palestine, some eight years ago, he began to use a similar style in his anecdotal drawings, relating especially to Tel Aviv city types. But a visit to a *kibbutz* brought him in touch with the country and its people, and impressed him so much that he repeatedly returned to it.

The wide plains and the gentle hills under the radiant light, the rhythm of work, the entire scheme of life and labor—all penetrated him deeply. Gradually he put off his preoccupation with the small and insignificant. His technique also took on greater breadth; his pictures grew larger in size and greater in expressive power. Silenced was the romanticist as the mighty voice of the present suffused him. Inspired by the marvelous polyphony of this joyous world, he found the pencil no longer sufficient and began to make increasingly effective use of color.

For those who have followed the achievements of individual artists in the last fifteen years, their changes in style and expression present an interesting problem. It is not alone the growing into individual maturity; it is largely a question of the part played by the special conditions of the country. And here a curious paradox appears. While the stamp of Palestine has not deeply registered on many of those who have been living there the longest, it is the later arrivals bringing with them the greatest fund of experiences who have reacted most sensitively to the challenge of the country. And thus they are contributing positive values and goals to Palestinian art.

This is true also in the applied arts. For what we are after is not merely the production of more fine textiles, ceramics and other objects of the craftsman's art. We want, above all, the creation of a fine *Palestinian* art-craft industry — something that is our own spiritual possession, that has grown out of our own spiritual sources, that speaks our own language.

Here we may happily note a marked advance in the graphic arts. The expansion of Hebrew book publishing has been one of the contributing factors. Joseph Budko and Jacob Steinhardt, both with reputations as excellent graphic artists won in other countries, have served as guides and teachers. Though Budko could do no more than provide the stimulus, it has borne good fruit among his followers at the Bezalel School. One of Jacob Steinhardt's pupils deserves special mention. Thirty-year-old Jacob Pins lived in a *kibbutz* for five years after his arrival from Germany, and has worked in art for the past six years. He has become a woodcut artist of rank. His wood engraving and woodcuts, whether intended as illustration or as separate large-sized prints, signalize a valuable addition to the rhythmic art of black and white.

Lack of technical facilities has hampered other types of work in the graphic field. For instance, there is no etching press available. Lithographic equipment was set up only recently. This is all the more unfortunate in view of the fact that there are a number of good black and white artists who are thus limited to drawings.

Several more painters richly deserve to become known in America. Leo Kahn and Isidor Aschheim were well-known artists in Europe before they came to Palestine. Kahn, after working for many years in Germany, was active seven years in France, mostly in the immediate circle of Derain, before he arrived in Palestine, a mature artist at the age of forty-three. Only after a long period did he show his water colors done in Palestine. In these large bright colorful pictures, the shimmer of transparency of the sun-drenched atmosphere is rendered with a subtle pictorial sense through the simplest choice of means. He has developed a rich tonal scale unprecedented in variety, ranging from the faintest pale to the densest dark, and he has thereby opened an approach to the difficult problem facing the local artists.

Isidor Aschheim, too, rapidly acquired a luminous palette which he applies broadly to emphasize the bold sweep of his compositions. A powerful rhythm contrasts his present work with his earlier somewhat unwieldly manner. Movement has lightness and airiness, making one aware of pulsing new life. The fresh vivacity of his colors seems to breathe from every pore of his portraits.

Quite different is the approach of Mordecai Bronstein, who builds up his paintings with dramatic color masses applied in thick layers. Yet he creates a pellucid form endowed with mysterious power. In their spiritual conception his large color symphonies are akin to the drawings of Krakauer, since Bronstein too gives expression to aspects of nature which are timeless in their sublimity. One has the impression of a curtain suddenly risen upon a stage set. The light does not illumine the scene externally as does the sun in nature, but seems to emanate from the colors themselves, lending them a life of their own.

Aaron Kahana offers an interesting example of an artist's efforts to acquire a new orientation. He began by painting naturalistic landscapes, but his dark palette became brighter almost at once. Quickly grasping the essence of the new light effect, he modified his color scheme accordingly. He had the courage to attempt to capture the blazing sunlight. He became astonishingly successful in rendering the contrast between the azure of the sky and its brilliant reflection on the land surface. Recently, however, he has turned to a more constructive realism, stressing architectonic values organized into specific oriental rhythms. His works of the last two years are a remarkable achievement in the creation of novel color harmonies.

In the same trend of anti-impressionist pictorial structure, S Sebba seems to present the greatest potentialities. Trained in the Berlin *HocAschule*, possessed of mathematical and architectural knowledge, adept in various arts and crafts, versed in stage design, travel-educated over half the globe, Sebba is a master of every art technique. He approaches his work in a relentlessly strict, unsentimental mood. His goals are simplicity and clarity of form, with precisely controlled rhythm. Each of his works is based on long observation, on many — frequently hundreds — of detailed studies; and each is finally reduced to the utmost austerity. The color scheme is of the greatest economy, each color making its separate contribution to the collective harmony.

He uses methods of the widest variety — as, for instance, in the superimposition of several color planes in order to obtain a greater plastic depth. One of his experiments is to apply a color to each of several thin plastic plates and then place them on top of one another. The light penetrating from the sides produces a quality of heightened plasticity. Thus, Sebba's work offers a new manner of representing solidity. In the measure that he has succeeded in transforming naturalism into a more significant realism, he has discovered a formula for a new mode of expression.

Marcel Janco followed an entirely different line of development. He passed through all the "isms"; was well known as an extreme member of "Dada". But after absorbing the local Palestinian impressions he assumed an air so thoroughly oriental as to make one believe he was to the manner born, not the latest to arrive here. With a certain cheerful unconcern, through which one may glimpse his leaning to caricature, he transforms the phenomena of the real world into the decoratively abstract. More illustrator than painter, the main role in his paintings is played by the strongly accented rhythm of line at the expense of color. He equates Palestine with movement which he translates into articulated forms of his own invention. Yet his colors, too, have a thoroughly oriental consonance: lustrous and resplendant when applied to enliven his pen and ink drawings; extraordinarily dense yet somehow translucent in the decoratively flat organization of his paintings. Janco shows us a new Palestine in a form hitherto unrealized. His genius has added a new note to the art of Palestine.

Of special importance too is the art of Johanan Simon. Simon came to Palestine at the age of thirty, after a sound training in Germany and France. He joined a *kibbutz* as an ordinary worker, because he considers the *kibbutz* a source for the development of strong and healthy personality. Labor, the spirit of cooperative social living, contact with the soil — a life so new, so elevating, so pregnant with the future, a life he had sought previously in Spain, in America and elsewhere, he has now found in Palestine. He began to paint again in his spare hours, the first among *kibbutz* members to take up this practice, thus becoming a model for others who followed. For his example attracted widespread interest. Recognizing the need of furnishing systematic instruction to the art-hungry, he organized

(Continued on Page Sixteen)

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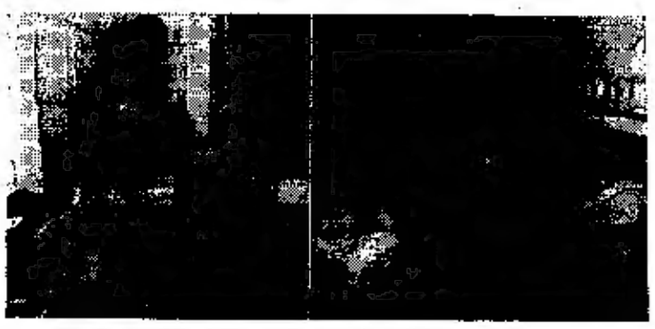

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one tin evaporated milk
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Gelatine should be divided into two colors and flavours, one lemon or pineapple, and the other, strawberry or cherry. Prepare gelatine separately in two mixing bowls, adding two teaspoons sugar and one cup boiling water to each package. Mix thoroughly, cool, and let stand in refrigerator until halfway chilled. The evaporated milk must be left in refrigerator over night. Divide it in half, and pour one half into large bowl of electric mixing machine. Beat at number eight speed and whip until milk is of consistency of whipped cream. Change speed to slow rate, number three or four, and pour light-colored gelatine into whipped milk, slowly, and mix together. Line two pie-plates with cake crumbs or biscuit crumbs, and pour half of light-colored gelatine and milk mixture into each. Repeat same procedure with other half of evaporated milk, and dark-colored gelatine, and pour over light-colored mixture already in pie-plates. Place pie-plates in refrigerator to cool and set, and cut in wedges, as with a pie, immediately before serving. This recipe makes two pies, at a cost of only thirty cents.

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one-half pound butter
one-quarter pint sour cream
two tablespoons sugar
two eggs
two and one-quarter cups pastry flour

Cream butter, add sugar, eggs, and sour cream. Mix well. Add sifted flour. Chill in refrigerator over night. Divide in three parts. Roll out each part on a lightly floured board, one-quarter inch thick. Spread with jam, dates, nuts raisins, coconut, or Turkish delight may be used for variety. Roll like jelly-roll and bake in moderate oven, 350 degrees, for from forty-five minutes to one hour. Cut in one-inch slices while warm and sprinkle with powdered sugar.

Mrs. M. Shulman,

85 Colin Avenue, Toronto.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on

Friday, May 12, at 7.46 p.m., D. S. T.

Friday, May 19, at 7.53 p.m., D. S. T.

TORONTO

MARRIAGES

KOFMAN-FRANKEL

The marriage of Miss Helene Joyce Frankel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Egmont Leo Frankel, 238 Douglas Drive, Toronto, to Dr. Oscar Kofman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Kofman, took place on Saturday evening, April 22, at a candlelight ceremony, at Holy Blossom Temple, Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her father. The bride wore a gown made of tiers of white nylon net and Chantilly lace over a tulle underskirt of cibotium green. The bodice buttoned up to a Peter Pan collar, the long sleeves tapered to petals at the wrists, and the skirt of sunburst pleating fell to a circular train. Under her full-length veil of tulle illusion, caught with a Juliet cap edged with Chantilly lace, the bride had her mother's wedding veil of princess lace, and carried large white orchids with sprays of matching baby orchids and swainsona. Miss Joan Frankel was maid of honour, and the bridesmaids were: Mrs. Warren Tenney, of New York; Misses Mary Ritchie, Nancy Nathanson, and Carol Frankel, gowned alike in strapless ballerina taffeta gowns in deep cibotium, overlaid with white net, and having little off-the-shoulder capes edged with cuffed collars. They carried crescent bouquets of white chrysanthemums, and white cladium leaves, and their sideswept headdresses of the same flowers were entwined with feathers. Katharine Kofman was flower girl, in bouffant white organdy over multiple underskirts of varying shades of green, and she carried a colonial bouquet of white roses, to match her head wreath. Sidney Kofman, brother of the groom, was best man. The ushers were Allan and John David Frankel, Charles David Kofman, Murray Koeffler, Dr. Douglas Campbell, Dr. Hertzel Rotenberg, and Norman Simpson. The reception was held in the Crystal Ballroom of the King Edward Hotel. Mrs. Frankel wore a gown of deep delphinium blue nylon marquisette, with fabric detail, and hat to match, with corsage of orchids. Mrs. Kofman wore a navy-blue crepe and Chantilly lace gown, with touches of pink, and matching hat, with corsage of peach-coloured orchids. For the wedding trip to Virginia, the bride wore a suit of beige tweed, with a bright red coat, beige hat, brown alligator accessories, and corsage of green orchids. The couple will live temporarily in London, England, where Dr. Kofman will continue his post-graduate studies.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Weinstein, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Thelma Weinstein, to Benjamin Raider, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kalman Raider, the marriage to take place on Sunday, October 15, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue.

The engagement of Miss Betty Krakovsky, only daughter of Mrs. Reva Krakovsky, 426 Markham Street, and the late Reverend Joseph Krakovsky, to Harry Mandelcorn, of Malartic, Que., son of Mrs. Lily Mandelcorn, of Montreal, Que., and the late Moses Mandelcorn, is announced; the wedding to take place on Thursday evening, May 25, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Papernick announce the engagement of their daughter, Joyce Phyllis, to Harvey Lawrence Adelman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip S. Adelman; the marriage to take place on May 30, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Manny Weinrauch, 560 Dupont Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Eleanor, to Wilfred Norman Malkin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Malkin, 435 Delaware Avenue.

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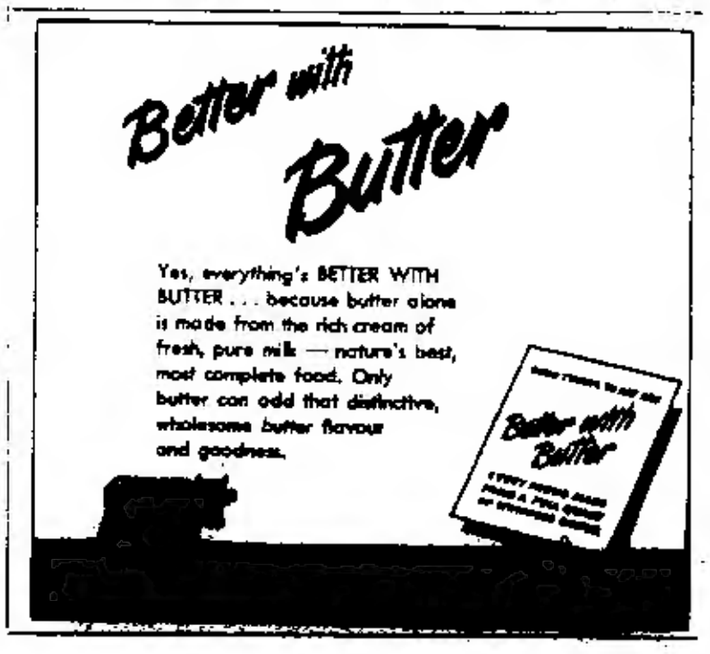
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MONTREAL MEETINGS

● **ZIONIST** Organization Jewish National Fund: Hannah Sandler Chapter met at the home of Mrs. S. Sandler, 4552 Colonial Avenue.

● **SPANISH and PORTUGUESE** Synagogue: Shearith Israel Services: Friday, May 12, at 8 p. m.; Saturday, at 7; sermon at 9 with sermon, "Thou Shalt Honor"; Sunday, at 8.30; breakfast club and address by Dr. Frank.

● **SHAAR HASHOMAYIM** Synagogue, Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat: Michael Jonathan Brundell Alexandor, son of Mr. and Mrs. Felix J. Alexandor, will be called to the Reading of the Torah in celebration of his bar-mitzvah. The Annual meeting of the Parent-Teachers' Association on Monday, May 15, will be a dessert supper, at 7.30 p.m. Reservations with WE. 8408; all those interested are invited. Younger Members' Group annual dinner is on Wednesday, May 31, at 7 p.m.; buffet style; dancing, games. Officers will be elected. Mrs. Norman Cardon is ticket convenor; AT. 2184. Philip Greenberg, Harold Shapiro, Mark Shapiro, David Shapiro, Lewis Batshaw, Mark Bercovitz, Brahm Hyams, Haskel Zabitsky, Raphael Fleming, Charles Shuchat, David Portigal, Charles Solomon, Leslie Halpert, David Edelberg took part in Junior Congregation services.

● **JEWISH LAURENTIAN** Fresh Air Camp board meeting takes place at the home of Mrs. Hyman Shiller, 122 Aberdeen Avenue, on Wednesday, May 31, at 2.30 p.m., for a dessert luncheon. Mrs. Joseph Cohen, president, will be chairman.

● **PYTHIAN SISTERS** Recia Stanfield Memorial Temple card party is on May 15, at 8.30 p.m., at Tifereth Israel Synagogue. Friends invited; refreshments. Mrs. J. Singer and Mrs. S. Marcus are in charge.

● **FEDERATION** of Roumanian Jews of Canada, Women's Division: Annual dime-book dinner and raffle of the oil painting, which was donated by Mrs. M. Moyse, is at Epstein's, on May 18, at 6.30 p.m. Stubs and dime-books must be turned in. Conveners are Mrs. T. A. Hershcovitch, VI. 9625; Mrs. G. Rabinovitch, CA. 9098.

● **MIZRACHI WOMEN:** Chapter meetings were: Senior, at the home of Mrs. H. Rothblatt, 4367 Esplanade Avenue; Shloma Dalfen, at the home of Mrs. L. Lande, 4809 Park Avenue; Bnos Hapoel, at the home of Mrs. B. Hershfield, 6023 Durocher Avenue; Young Women's, at the home of Mrs. B. Goldfield, 6211 Lennox Avenue. A mother and daughter evening is being sponsored by the Council of Mizrachi Women, on Monday, May 15, at Bnai Jacob Synagogue. Mrs. H. Bessin, of Ottawa, Ont., the national president, will be guest speaker. Miss Naomi Kassie will sing.

News of all kinds intended for the Review issue of any current week should be in the Montreal office by Monday at 2 p.m. to insure publication.

● **Y.M.-Y.W.H.A.:** Junior Showtime, in charge of Jules Leavitt, presented a children's program of the Minstrel Show, the first children's program in the Snowdon Building. The Music Appreciation Group heard as guest commentator, Alexander Brott, violinist and composer. For Dedication Week programs, the Young Adult Group, Arnold Goodman, president, is sponsoring a dance for young adults, on Tuesday, May 16, in the Snowdon Building auditorium, with Lenny Rubin's orchestra; novelty dances; by invitation only. In celebration of Citizenship Day, there will be a Canadian Mosaic program on May 23, at 8.30 p.m., in charge of Miss Suzann F. Cohen, assisted by: Misses Esther Hart, Norma Yelin; Arnold Goodman, Abe Ram, Mrs. M. Ogulnick. Tickets from the education office in the new building.

● **HEBREW LADIES** Sick Benefit Society officers' meeting was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. P. Dworkin, 5344 Jeanne Mance Street, to audit and budget for the coming year. J. Hoffer, honorary member, and Mrs. R. Dolman, financial secretary, were in charge of the meeting. Mrs. P. Dworkin and Mrs. B. Gotlieb, the comptrollers, assisted by Mrs. Jack Abrams and Miss Rita Dworkin, checked the books, witnessed by Mrs. A. Segal. Mesdames B. Plotkin and S. Silverman, conveners of the dance held in November, submitted receipts, showing a profit of $857.79. Also present were: Mrs. A. Plotkin, honorary president; Mrs. D. Boyer, president; Mrs. J. Hoffer, treasurer. Mrs. P. Dworkin, the hostess, was assisted in serving by Mesdames M. Moses, J. Abrams, and Miss Rita Dworkin. Mrs. J. Hoffer thanked the hostess. The report will be read at the next meeting, on May 29, at Chevra Shass Synagogue. Rummage sale is on May 29, at 9 a.m., at 5711 Park Avenue. Mrs. A. Plotkin, PL. 5960, will give information to those handing in parcels. The closing banquet is on Monday, June 5, at Chevra Shass Synagogue; public invited. Proceeds go to aid Israel, and local needy. For information, reservations, call Mrs. R. Dolman, LA. 6961. Annual dance on November 4, at Bnai Jacob Synagogue, will aid Israel, and European and Iraqian refugees. Call Mrs. D. Boyer, EX. 1808, for information; Mrs. M. Plotkin, LA. 7862; Mrs. R. Silverman, TA. 8918, for tickets.

● **MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS** Society of Canada, Dr. C. K. Russel Chapter: Jacob Greenspoon Unit Number Three, at the home of Mrs. S. Cohen, 5362 Park Avenue, had present: Mrs. T. Horovitz, president; Mesdames M. Gottlieb, R. Freedman, J. Hier, C. Novak, S. Morris, P. Prosterman, S. Sholsberg, N. Spunt, A. Slapcoff. Mrs. R. Freedman won the raffle.

● **BUCOVINER LADIES** Auxiliary met at the home of Mrs. S. Rosenheck, 4676 Hingston Avenue. The hostess donated a raffle which was won by Mrs. S. Cohen. Mrs. A. Witzling thanked her. The next meeting is on May 16, at 8.30 p.m., at the home of Mr. and Mrs. N. Friedman, 4567 Hutchison Street. Mrs. Friedman will be hostess in honor of the recent marriage of her daughter, Miss Pearl Friedman, to Irving Leibovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Leibovitch, 5702 Jeanne Mance Street.

● **ADATH ISRAEL** Synagogue Sisterhood annual closing luncheon is on Wednesday, May 17, at 12.30 p.m. Miss Elizabeth Kraminer, monologist, will entertain. Mrs. Robert Shiller will preside. Mrs. Avraham Harman and Mrs. Aria Ben-Tovim will be at the head table. Mrs. H. Dworkin and Mrs. A. Monckley are conveners. For reservations, call the office, CA. 8853. Elections will be in charge of Mrs. H. D. Cheifetz. Rabbi Charles Bender will speak. For the regional conference of the Eastern Canadian Branch of the National Women's League of the United Synagogue of America, of which Mrs. Edward Solomon is regional president, the committee members of this Sisterhood were: Mesdames J. H. Hubscher, B. Beutel, J. Singerman, S. Stotland, A. Monckley, J. Steinberg, M. Gruber, I. B. Shiller, A. Schachter, A. Kornbluth, S. Oelbaum, H. D. Cheifetz, W. Ordower, C. Eisenstat, H. J. Halperin; and Miss Mabel Bender led the prayers at the conference luncheon.

● **PIONEER WOMEN** Dorot group met at the home of Mrs. F. Kadish, 8568 Stuart Avenue, at which Mrs. S. Frankel gave a talk on Israeli music. Kinnereth met at the home of Mrs. P. Silver, 4588 Colonial Avenue. Mrs. V. Shuster presented a cultural program on S. Shalom, Hebrew poet, of Rehovoth, Israel, and in connection with Hebrew Writer's Week. Gebula Group met at the home of Mrs. R. Flaxman, 4122 Clark Street, Mrs. H. Mendelssohn presenting a cultural program on the works of Sholem Aleichem. Meeting on Monday, May 15, are Medina Group, at the home of Mrs. D. Kolodny, 4837 Hutchison Street; and Revivim, at a farewell meeting in honor of Mrs. Frank O'Brart, who is leaving for England to visit relatives, and will take up residence in Vancouver, B.C., in the fall. A social of this group, at the home of Mrs. S. Silverman, 2447 Madison Avenue, raised $35 for the Projects Fund.

● **NATIONAL COUNCIL** of Jewish Women: Junior Division games night, takes place at the Brittany Room, Mount Royal Hotel, on Tuesday evening, May 16, with games of chance, fortune-telling, handwriting analysis, etc., proceeds for Council's local and overseas projects. Misses Miriam Hoffman, Yetta Levine, Pearl Deutsch are assisting.

● **TIFERETH ISRAEL** Congregation, Junior Ladies' Auxiliary, organized in memory of the late Mr. and Mrs. Moishe Hertz Plotnick and the late Mr. and Mrs. Elkona Abugov, will hold a rummage sale Tuesday, May 16, at 10 a. m., in the synagogue hall, 5388 St. Urbain Street. Call Mrs. B. Plotnick, president, who is convener, for information, CA. 5368. Assisting volunteer conveners are: Mesdames J. Plotnick, B. Deutch, A. Golub, H. Seligman, R. Caplan.

● **CANADIAN ZIONIST** Youth Council Major Yochanan Samuel, Commander of the Youth Battalions of Tel-Aviv, as guest speaker on Wednesday, May 17, at 8.30 p.m. in the Zionist Building. Major Samuel was active in the upbuilding of the Israeli Army, in organizing of Youth Battalions (CADNA), and was one of the commanders stationed on the Latrun front during the war in Israel.

● **MIZRACHI** Organization of Canada has adopted a project to construct a building in Israel which will house sixty children from the Aliyat Hanoar, the religious Youth Aliyah movement from the North African countries. Rabbi S. M. Zambrowsky is executive president. This building will be part of a project of six buildings that are being erected in Atlit on the main road of Haifa. The main building, which is now being completed, was started by the Mizrachi World Union and the Canadian building will be one of five to be built by the Mizrachi Organization of five different countries. The project when completed will house five-hundred orphaned children and will include schools for the training of various mechanical and technical occupations as well as farming. The building will bear the name of the Mizrachi Organization of Canada. It is expected that this building will be completed at the end of this summer.

● **TEMPLE EMANU-EL**, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Services, Friday, May 12, at 7.15; lecture, "The Healing Of A Broken Humanity." Saturday, at 11.30, sermonette, "Things That Mark The Wise", based on Pirke Aboth. Eric, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Deakin, will be called to the Reading of The Torah this Friday evening and Saturday morning in observance of his bar-mitzvah. Sunday, May 14 at 10.30, the annual closing of the Religious School and the awarding of prizes will take place, chairmanship of Miss Frances Katz, director. The Hebrew department program will be under the direction of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Wolk. Child Study and Parent Education dessert luncheon, Wednesday, May 17, at 1.30, will hear Dr. D. J. Wilson speak on "The Pre-School Child." Temple Young Married elected honorary President, Irvin Gertzman; president, Alex Carley; Dr. Lewis Poch, William Gross, Ted Nashman, Stanley Marsh; board members, Mr. and Mrs. Justin Loeb, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Axler, Mr. and Mrs. George Rauch, Mr. and Mrs. Marvyn Grover, Mr. and Mrs. Rodney Wolfe, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Bornstein, Mr. and Mrs. Dean Kerner, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Goodlin.

● **YOUNG ISRAEL** of Montreal, Mendel Lewittes, Rabbi: Services, Friday, May 12, at 6.30; 8.05 p.m.; Saturday, May 13, at 9 a. m. Howard Jay Katz, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Katz, 3165 Linton Boulevard, will be called to the Reading of the Law in celebration of his bar-mitzvah. On May 15, at 8.30 p.m., Dr. George J. Strean will lecture on "The Role Of Sex In Marriage". Dr. Strean is director of the gynaecological and obstetrical service of the Jewish General Hospital; lecturer at McGill University; president-elect of the Montreal Obstetrical and Gynaecological Society. Kindergarten will be opened for the coming school season for children who will have reached their fifth birthday by December 31, 1950. Registration, Monday to Friday, 9 a.m., to 12 noon; 1 p. m. to 5 p. m.; Sunday, May 14 and May 21, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. Birth and vaccination certificates required. Classes, Mondays to Fridays, from 9 to 12.

● **HOSPITAL OF HOPE** annual give or get luncheon will be held on June 7 in the Normandie Roof, Mount Royal Hotel. J. R. Bogante, K.C., president of the hospital, announced that Henri Dimand was appointed to fill the newly created position of Comptroller of the hospital. Board of administration consists of: L. Baas, M. Bernstein, J. R. Bogante, K.C.; P. Braunstein, S. Caplan, Mrs. S. Caplan, M. Cohen, Mrs. S. Cohen, I. Eiley, C. B. Fainer, A. Fleisher, H. Gertler, M. Gross, H. W. Hollinger, J. Hubscher, Mrs. J. Issen, S. Kletsky, H. Maltinsky, W. Potechin, J. Retter, J. Rosenthal, M. Rudolph, J. Schafran, M. Scherer, A. Schneiderman, M. Seigler, W. Ship, A. Sinclair, S. Solomon, J. Uditsky. Chelo Moishe Hirsh Unit held the drawing of their raffle of a china plate, which was donated by L. Moore, at the home of Mrs. R. Rodin, 2157 Frontenac Street. The winning number is 65. The bearer is asked to communicate with Mrs. H. Carin, WAlnut 7656. Units meeting on Monday, May 15, at 8 p.m., are: Hesha Berson, at the home of Mrs. N. Rosenoff, 4604 Hampton Avenue; Tevia Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. M. Booth, 610 Bloomfield Avenue. Unit meeting at 2.30 p.m. is: Tillie Cohen (Victory), at 4465 St. Lawrence Boulevard, with Mrs. H. Edgar acting as hostess. Units meeting on Tuesday, at 8 p.m., are: Chaim Revzen Junior, at the home of Mrs. J. Polansky, 4466 Laval Avenue; Hershel Staviss, at the home of Mrs. J. Abramovitch, 4342b Park Avenue; J. Manolson, at the home of Mrs. W. Weber, 1505 Ducharme Avenue; Mordecai Baker, at the home of Mrs. S. Long, 5644 Clark Street; Sara B. Stein, at the home of Mrs. B. Siblin, 4546 Esplanade Avenue. Unit meeting at 2.30 p.m. is: Henry Shuster, at the home of Mrs. I. Benditsky, 4015 Maplewood Avenue. Units meeting on Wednesday, at 8 p.m., are: Fraid, at the home of Mrs. B. Bellman, 4185 Clark Street; I. J. Borrin, at the home of Mrs. M. Cooper, 805 McEachran Avenue; Saibel Rubin, at the home of Mrs. B. Caplan, 6387 de Vimy Avenue. Units meeting on Thursday, at 8 p.m., are: Chaim Revzen, at the home of Mrs. S. Payne, 4613 Park Avenue; Shlamovitch and Medoff, at 4371 Esplanade Avenue, with Mesdames A. Buck and S. Lifshitz as hostesses.

● **NATIONAL COUNCIL** of Jewish Women closing luncheon, on May 17, at 12.30 p.m., at the Mount Royal Hotel, will present Dr. Reva Gerstein, of Toronto, Ont., as guest speaker. She is national program chairman of Council; and a member of the Mental Health Institute. Others at the head table will be: Mesdames Benjamin Robinson, president; Sydney Levitt, A. Levin, S. W. Jacobs, L. J. Notkin, J. Frank, H. Lauria, S. Dworkin, A. Gasco, J. Herschorn, I. Gesser, Moe Vassall, S. S. Lerner, F. Poland, Philip Levy, Avraham Harman, Charles Bordo, Norman Gold, Ezra Lozinski, Dan. (Dorothy) Freedman, Joseph Cohen, S. Kahn; Misses Nora Bailey, Diane Cumner; Dr. Jonathan F. Meakins, Dr. Baruch Silverman, David Weiss,

(Continued on Page Fifteen)

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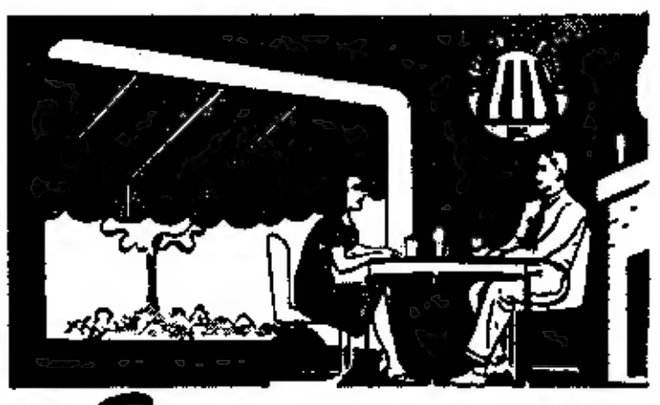

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Social Notes — Toronto

(Additional Toronto News on Pages Seven, Eight and Twelve)

Mr. and Mrs. M. Soren, 6 Wellwood Avenue, are back from Miami Beach, Florida, where they spent several weeks.

Mrs. H. Wexler, Bathurst Street, spent several days visiting with her parents-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wexler, of Flushing, Long Island, N.Y.

Dr. Edward Lewison, of New York, was the guest of his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. Levenson, Castle Knock Road, while visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Levenson, Palmerston Boulevard.

Mrs. Arthur L. Soles, Strathearn Road, and Mrs. Louis N. Nadler, Elderwood Drive, were in Montreal, Que., for the regional conference of the Eastern-Canadian Branch of the National Women's League of the United Synagogue of America.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Cincinnatus, formerly of 455 Manning Avenue, have taken up new residence at 9 Flanders Road.

Mrs. S. Albright, Dunloe Road; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Pullman and children, Sonya and Laurence, Whitmore Avenue, spent several weeks in St. Petersburg and Miami, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Haiblen, 345 St. Clair Avenue West, had visiting with them her mother, Mrs. Joseph C. Asch, of Montreal, Que., for several days.

Samuel Gangbar, and son, Howard, 835 Walmer Road, flew to New York, for the bar-mitzvah of his nephew, Barry Eugene Shipp, son of Mrs. M. Shipp and the late Saul Shipp.

Mrs. M. Rosenberg, 28 Dalton Road, is spending several weeks visiting with her brother, M. Gold; and her brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shan, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenberg, all of the Bronx, N.Y.

Mrs. E. Weinberg, 109 Vesta Drive, and her sister-in-law, Mrs. F. Wilson, 14 Glen Cedar Road, will sail shortly on the Nieuw Amsterdam, for a three-month stay in Europe, and while there will visit with Mrs. Weinberg's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Weinberg, and children, John, Annette, and Madelan, of Holland.

Mrs. B. Kliger, 98 Montrose Avenue, is spending several days in Ottawa, visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Markowitz, and their son, Anchel Gerald; and will also spend several days in Montreal, to visit her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. N. Richler.

Mrs. R. Savein, Camberwell Road, is back after spending the winter in Miami Beach, Florida, and on the way home stopped off in New York, N.Y., where she visited with her aunt, Mrs. Pearl Klein; and Mr. and Mrs. Michael Spiegel (nee Lois Sufrin, formerly of Toronto).

Moe Goldenberg, 312 Glenayr Road, is in Montreal, Que., for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. David Castor, 1085 St. Clair Avenue West, had their niece, Miss Ida Klein, of Montreal, Que., visiting them for several days.

Mrs. Benjamin Liebesman, 473 Coldstream Avenue, was in Buffalo, N.Y., for two weeks, visiting with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Sherwood Freed, on the occasion of the birth of their daughter, Lynne Barbara, on April 18, at Deaconess Hospital, and was later joined by Mr. Liebesman, who spent several days there.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Mintz, and daughter, Beverley, 614 Rushton Road, spent several days in Montreal, Quebec, visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Migicovsky.

George W. Cohen, of Montreal, Que., was in Toronto en route home from Chicago, Ill., where he visited his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Martin Caplan; and visited with M. H. Centner, Rochester Avenue, and Samuel Cohen, Cheritan Avenue.

Miss Ida Illion, 1054 College Street, spent several weeks visiting with relatives, in Richmond, Va.; New Jersey, and New York.

Mrs. K. Davis, Sylvan Avenue, is spending several weeks with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Migicovsky, of Montreal, Quebec.

Mrs. Benjamin Topp, 541 Markham Street, is spending several weeks with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. William Topp, of Long Beach, Long Island, N. Y.

Miss Gladys Taylor, 58 Albany Avenue, is spending several weeks visiting with Mr. and Mrs. S. Korem, of Los Angeles, Calif.; Harold Taylor, of Mexico; and in San Francisco.

Mrs. P. Waxman, 188 Grace Street, is spending several weeks in Detroit, Mich., visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Sarles, of Buffalo, N. Y., were here for several days as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. Blackman, Danforth Avenue.

David Peters, Euclid Avenue, spent several days visiting with his brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. M. Belen, of Detroit, Mich.

Edward Sherman, of Detroit, Mich., was here for several days, visiting with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. P. Waxman, 188 Grace Street, and returned home with his aunt, Mrs. P. Waxman, who will stay for a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Linzon, 191 Madison Avenue, returned home after spending several months in Los Angeles, Calif.

Dr. and Mrs. Bernard Goldstein, formerly Miss Freda Weber, of Montreal, Que., and their new-born daughter, Rosemary, are residing now in Philadelphia, Pa., where Dr. Goldstein, assistant to the director of Mount Sinai Hospital there, is specializing in anaesthesia. Mrs. Goldstein is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Weber, of Montreal, Que.; and Dr. Goldstein is the son of Mrs. Celia Goldstein, Shaw Street, Toronto, and the late Abraham H. Goldstein.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Levenson, Palmerston Boulevard, motored to New York, for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sales, 18 Draper Street, will celebrate their seventeenth wedding anniversary on Sunday, May 14.

Miss Helen Kopman, daughter of Mrs. M. Kopman, Lyndhurst Avenue, and the late David Kopman, whose marriage to Ernest Mirrett, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Mirrett, Gerrard Street East, takes place on October 15, was entertained at a luncheon at the Primrose Club by the mother of the groom-elect. About one hundred and fifty-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Alan Lifsita, of Paterson, N. J., are spending several weeks in their apartment here, at 1996 Bathurst Street, and will be present at the marriage of their son, David Krangle, to Miss Eleanor Bernice Greenberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris P. Greenberg, 42 Northcliffe Boulevard, on May 21. They also have as their guests Max Lifshitz, Dr. and Mrs. F. Weinberg, also of Paterson.

Miss Sylvia Stein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Stein, 217 McCaul Street, whose marriage to Sol. Finkelstein, son of Mrs. Goldie Finklestein, 118 Grace Street, will take place on May 28, at Beth Jacob Synagogue, was entertained by: Mesdames Meyer Stein, Morris Stein, Leonard Brown, A. Skolnick, Goldie Finklestein, Sidney Traves, William Greenspoon, William Finklestein, and J. A. Fenton, and Misses Sheila Olch and Pearl Grossman.

Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Shapiro, 2 Forest Wood, celebrated the bas-mitzvah of their only daughter, Elaine, sister of Barry, granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Shapiro, Niagara Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Enushevsky, of Guelph, who was called to the Reading of the Law at Goel Tzedec Synagogue. A Kiddush followed the services which were conducted by Rabbi N. Shapiro. The cake was in the shape of an open bible, with pink and white roses forming the trimming. Mr. and Mrs. L. Brown, of Guelph, were guests.

All news and advertising omitted this week due to lack of space, will be run in next week's issue.

Mesdames H. Rusonick, D. Cohen, S. Herman, and J. Kramer were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower, at the home of the latter, 73 Ridge Hill Drive, for Miss Celia Kantor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kantor, 718a College Street, whose marriage to Isaac Klein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Klein, 115 Braemore Gardens, takes place on June 18, at Shaw Street Synagogue. Mrs. Kantor wore a navy-blue crepe dress, designed with high neckline, cap sleeves, and straight skirt. The honoree was in a navy-blue dress, fashioned with Chinese neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, and draped skirt. A variety of spring flowers, and pink lighted tapers formed the centrepiece. There were sixty guests.

Miss Pearl Goldberg, daughter of Mrs. Rose Goldberg, 188 Borden Street, whose marriage to Sidney Davis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Davis, 169 Robert Street, takes place on June 18, at the Murray House, was entertained at a luncheon by the mother of the groom-elect. Mrs. Davis received one hundred guests, wearing a black gabardine, softly-tailored suit, light green blouse, black and white hat, and green accessories, with corsage of red roses. Mrs. R. Goldberg wore a black crepe dress, having a high neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, and straight skirt, with black straw hat, black accessories, and similar corsage. The honouree was in a gold-colored gabardine dressmaker suit and green silk blouse, with green straw hat, black accessories, and mauve orchid corsage. Various spring flowers and white lighted candles decorated the table.

Mrs. C. Bullion, Manning Avenue, and Mrs. Harry Shore, Shirley Street, entertained in honour of Miss Ruth Zernitsky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Zernitsky, 1026 Gerrard Street East, whose marriage to Philip Elias, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Elias, 194 Beatrice Street, takes place on October 18, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue. There were thirty guests present, at the home of Mrs. Shore, who received, wearing a brown striped bengaline softly tailored suit, trimmed with flamingo-red. Mrs. Bullion was in a black crepe dress, having a high neckline, long sleeves, and flared skirt, with bustle-back effect. Mrs. Zernitsky wore a white crepe tailored blouse, and black gabardine straight skirt; and Mrs. Elias, green light wool dress, with pointed collar, three-quarter-length sleeves, and straight skirt. The honouree wore a grey pick-and-pick tailored suit, with black crepe blouse, and accessories. Yellow daffodils and silver candles composed the centrepiece.

Mesdames L. Shainhouse, J. Cooper, and A. Yalofsky, gave a luncheon in the Fiesta Room of the Prince George Hotel, for Miss Esther Wineberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Wineberg, 662 College Street, whose marriage to Bernard Yalofsky, son of Mrs. Anne Yalofsky, Ossington Avenue, takes place on May 28, at Nachzikei Hadas Synagogue. There were eighty guests. Mrs. A. Yalofsky wore a navy-blue faille dress, with high neckline, long sleeves, and straight skirt, navy-blue straw hat, and accessories, with white, pink, and lavender corsage. Mrs. J. Wineberg was in a black crepe dress, designed with sweetheart neckline, cap sleeves, and straight skirt, having a peplum pointed at the back, with black straw hat, and accessories, and corsage of pink roses. The honouree wore a cinnamon-coloured faille dress, fashioned with V-neckline, cap sleeves, matching long gloves, and skirt which was straight in the back with soft folds in the front, navy-blue hat and accessories, with bronze-colored rose corsage. Varicoloured spring flowers and lighted pink candles composed the centrepiece.

Mesdames H. Grossman, 153 Pendrith Street, E. Grossman, 153 Pendrith Street; and B. Grossman, 50 Gloucester Grove, were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower at Murray House, honoring Miss Molly Zernitsky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zernitsky, 268 Roxton Road, whose marriage to Murray Harold, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harold, Baldwin Street, takes place on October 22, at Machzikei Bnai Israel Synagogue. They received eighty guests. Mrs. H. Grossman wore a navy-blue crepe and print dress, having a high neckline, and straight skirt, with matching long-sleeved bolero jacket; Mrs. E. Grossman, a navy-blue crepe dress, with high neckline, short sleeves, straight skirt; Mrs. B. Grossman, a rosewood-coloured lace-over-taffeta ankle-length dress, with high collar, short sleeves, and full skirt; H. Zernitsky, a black crepe dress, with high neckline, short sleeves, and straight skirt, with corsage of pink roses; Mrs. F. Harold, a grey crepe dress, having a V-neckline, short sleeves, and straight skirt, with pink rose corsage; and the honouree had on a navy-blue crepe dress, fashioned with high round neckline, long sleeves, and slim skirt, with corsage of white gardenias. Spring flowers decorated the table.

(Resort Advertisements on Pages Four and Five)

(Children's Camp Advertisements on Page Four)

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TORONTO MEETINGS

● **JEWISH YOUTH COUNCIL:** A resolution urging the Ontario government to pass a Fair Employment Practices Act was passed at the annual convention of the Toronto and York Young Liberal Association in Toronto, Saturday, March 18. The resolution was introduced by Ben Nobleman, delegate from Spadina riding. Mr. Nobleman is public relations chairman of the Youth Council; member of the Joint Public Relations Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress and Bnai Brith; secretary of the Canadian Israel Club; and a National Council member of the Zionist Organization of Canada.

● Rabbi Abraham A. Feinberg, of Holy Blossom Temple, will deliver the address on the Sunday evening hour of the Canadian Broadcasting Company, Trans-Canada Network, on Sunday, May 14, from 7 to 7.45 p.m., and will go to Ottawa for the purpose.

● **UNITED JEWISH APPEAL** head table guests at a report luncheon at Vanity Fair, King Edward Hotel, were: Edward Everett Horton, star of stage, screen, radio and television; Philip Lewis, Arthur E. Gelber, William Palea, campaign chairman; Mrs. A. B. Bennett, Meyer W. Gasner, Alan J. Foster, J. Irving Gelbaum, Sidney Schipper, Kalman Berger, Fred Stoll, Harry Jonas, Sidney Faibish, Matthew Sapera, Hugo Blum, Phil Dolman, Max A. Cole.

● **HADASSAH:** Olga Shayne Chapter tea, at the home of Mrs. Mark A. Levy, Dewbourne Avenue, had as guest of honour Moahe Matus, noted Israeli artist. Co-hostesses Mesdames Samuel David Pulver, Mark A. Levy. Aliyah Chapter: Mrs. N. Shaffron, 415 Palmerston Boulevard, and Mrs. M. Leiptiger, 25 Glen Cedar Road, were hostesses at two social evenings at their home to raise money for the chapter, in aid of the Rose Dunkelman Memorial.

● **D'ARCY TALMUD TORAH** meeting was at the home of Mrs. M. Korchuek, 27 Roxton Road. The card night is on May 13, at the home of Mrs. S. Kates, 45 Glen Cedar Road, convenership of Mrs. M. Rotstein. Nomination of officers will be on May 16, at the home of Mrs. M. Greenbaum, 28 Heydon Park Road; closing installation dinner, on June 5, at the Mutual Club. $50 was donated to the United Jewish Appeal.

● **JEWISH HISTORICAL** Society, at the Royal Ontario Museum of Archeology, held a private viewing of the exhibit, "4,000 Years Of Engraved Stones." Dr. Murray L. Dyment, president, welcomed the guests. Mrs. Gerard Brett, wife of the director of the Museum, introduced Dr. Elie Borowski, a Research Fellow, and authority in his field, who arranged the exhibit, and outlined the plan of the exhibit and the relationship between the Bible and Mesopotamian cultures. The exhibition included important pieces loaned by the Boston Museum of Fine Art and the Montreal Museum, and also pieces from Dr. Borowski's own private collection.

● **DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL** Charity Society meeting, at the home of Mrs. A. Posluns, 87 Forest Hill Road, had Mrs. J. Slovin, vice-president, presiding. Rabbi D. Monson was guest speaker. For a charity tea, on June 4, at the home of Mrs. J. Gurwich, 184 Rusholme Road, conveners are: Mesdames I. H. Chapnick, C. Weiner, J. Slovin, H. Lubeck, M. Tunis, R. Lansberg, R. Hershorn, A. Paskowitz, A. Sloteroff, A. Weinstock, proceeds for Israel. A cheque for $100 was issued for the United Jewish Appeal; $100, for institutions in Israel; $125 for the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society; $25 for the Old Folks Home.

● **MIZRACHI WOMEN:** Minnie Ettin Chapter meeting, at the home of Mrs. J. Solderman, 218 Winona Drive, had Mrs. M. Kurtz, president, presiding. For the bazaar, to be held on June 14, at McCaul Street Synagogue, conveners are Mesdames M. Kurtz, S. Hiltz, K. Devor.

● **HAPOEL HAMIZRACHI** Women's Organization; Bruria Chapter met at the home of Mrs. C. Weinberg, 119 Beatrice Street. Mrs. I Weinstock is president. The annual tea, on Sunday, May 14, at the home of Mrs. S. Feldman, 528 Palmerston Boulevard, is convened by Mesdames I. Hornfeldt, S. Goodman, I. Kelner.

● **NATIONAL COUNCIL** of Jewish Women, re-elected Mrs. H. M. Masters president; with: Mesdames William Gold, J. B. Goldhar, Martin Bloom, S. H. Baker, J. M. Granatstein, David Brody, Joseph Granatstein, John Wayne, Herman Klebanoff, Abraham Levine. New members of the board are: Mesdames Benjamin Grossberg, Joseph Pearlstein, O. B. Rogers, Harold Chaplin, Abraham Zacks. An honorary life membership on the board was presented to Mrs. Roy Frankfurter by the national president, Mrs. Harold Lorie.

● **SONS OF DAVID** Ladies Auxiliary meeting, at the home of Mrs. M. Gulko, 186 Bellwoods Avenue, discussed how to raise money for charity. Mrs. Gulko served refreshments, assisted by Mrs. J. Title, Mrs. M. Finestein.

● **CANADIAN** Jewish Congress societies division annual conference, at Murray House, was opened by J. I. Oelbaum. H. L. Mangel, president of the division, and B. Goldstein, vice-president, presided. Major Abraham Hyman, former assistant and adviser of Jewish affairs, to the High Commissioner in Germany, was guest speaker at the luncheon.

● **BNAI BRITH** Young Women: Rose Goodman Chapter first weekend convention, at the King Edward Hotel, is on Saturday, May 13, and Sunday. The committee is: Misses Pearl Applebaum, Ruth Sherman, Sonya Koffman, Norma Kroll, Mrs. S. Kay. A mother's day luncheon will be held on Sunday at the Mutual Club.

● **GRAND ORDER OF ISRAEL** Ladies Auxiliary, meeting at 210 Beverley Street, had as guest speaker Dr. Lester H. Hurwitz. Mrs. F. Sonenberg is president. A miscellaneous shower and bridge will be held on Monday, May 15, at 651 Spadina Avenue, at 8 p.m., convenership of Mesdames M. Wiser, B. Lyons, F. Sonenberg. Public invited. Proceeds for Israel.

● **LAMBDA SIGMA TAU** Sorority tea, at the home of Miss Marie Wiggins, 624 Huron Street, honoured Miss Barbara Appel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Appel, 228 Major Street, whose marriage to Daniel Wayne, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Weinberg, 780 Shaw Street, will take place on June 25, at Murray House. The honouree wore a Chinese red gabardine suit, trimmed with beading, and black sheer blouse, with corsage of yellow roses. Co-hostesses were: Misses Pearly Himmel, Lorraine Coopersmith, Honey Johnson, Althea Lipton, Ruth and Bernice Aitkens, Malka Wolfish, Rose Steinberg.

● **PHILADONS** social, at the home of Mrs. J. Bassin, 4 L'Estrange Place, honoured Miss Martha Wolfson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wolfson, 212 Robert Street, whose marriage to Philip Goldberg, Markham Street, takes place on May 28, at Yeshivah Torath Chaim. Mrs. Jack Kahane and Mrs. S. Goldberg, sisters of the groom-elect, were guests.

● **MOUNT SINAI** Medical Auxiliary tea, at the home of Mrs. Philip Smith, 1635 Bathurst Street, was in aid of Mount Sinai Hospital. Mrs. Philip Smith and Mrs. E. F. Singer received the guests.

● **SINAIS** annual election, at the Mutual Club, had Mrs. S. Kaminker, president, presiding. Mrs. H. Tobe, is president; with Mesdames M. Freedman, S. Roebuck, B. Liebesman, A. Rosenthal, S. Dale, L. Stancer, C. Solomon, L. Tanz, B. Wolfe, L. Lightman, I. Fields, L. Wright, L. Liebman, B. Goodman, S. Sussman. Closing luncheon, on May 29, is at the Mutual Club, convenership of Mesdames S. Gold, C. Kay, M. Levine.

● **CHENSTOCHOVER** Young Ladies Auxiliary: At the bowling banquet, at the Mutual Club, Mrs. T. Lando presented the winning teams with a floral piece. Captains Mesdames L. Strauss, B. Yaphe, M. Kaman, H. Greenberg presented lighters to Mesdames J. Bedder, S. Freedman, B. Yaphe for the highest scorers. Mrs. Lando received a set of costume jewellery for the highest average; Mrs. R. Freedman, a sandwich grill for the highest single scorer.

● **Misses Sondra Eisenberg**, 94 Oakwood Avenue; and Elsie Smith, 538 Bathurst Street; Mrs. Ray Sulman, 4 Killarney Road; Dr. A. Lipson, 16 Menin Road; Jack Cowan, 242 Hillhurst Boulevard, were delegates from Toronto Bnai Brith to the three-day Eastern-Canadian Council Conference, in Ottawa.

● **BNAI BRITH**, Upper Canada Lodge, Number 1615, wil give their fifth annual spring time dance on Saturday, May 20, in the Banquet Hall, Royal York Hotel. Conveners are : George Sobel, ME. 3473; Mort. Burns, LL. 3109; Albert Kelman, KE. 9345; Mac Dolgy, PL. 6107. Proceeds for charity.

● **MACHZEKEI BNAI ISRAEL** Ladies Auxiliary annual charity tea, at the home of Mrs. D. Stein, 200 Havelock Street, had as conveners Mesdames D. Hernick, D. Yaffe, E. Yalofsky, M. Niren. Those who poured were: Mesdames P. Kay, R. Schwab, J. Grossman, I. Cash, H. Douglas, J. Arbus, S. Solway, E. Kates, J. Lerner. Proceeds were for various charities. The members entertained at an evening for their mothers and friends, at the Synagogue, 719 Dovercourt Road. Mrs. J. Hootnick, president, welcomed them and introduced the speaker, Dr. B. D. Layton, who spoke on "Psychological Phases In Adolescence"; and Miss Rosalie Snow, who sang "Il Bacio", and "Maytime", accompanied by Miss Ruth Freedman at the piano. Miss Freedman and Miss Myrna Harris played the piano. Refreshments were served by Mesdames S. Levine, H. Arbus, H. Robbins, Miss Sue Kates.

BIRTHS

(Additional Toronto Births on Page Seven)

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Earle M. Pullan (nee Vivian Zacks), 28 Gloucester Grove, a daughter, Wendy Ann, on May 7, at the Toronto General Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Zacks, 600 Lonsdale Road, formerly of Montreal, Quebec; and of Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Pullan, 2004 Bathurst Street.

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Cards Of Thanks

ROCKMAN: The family of the late Joseph Rockman, of 184 Major Street, Toronto, wish to acknowledge gratefully and thank all their relatives, and friends, and organizations for their kind expressions of sympathy which were extended to them in their recent sad bereavement in the loss of a dearly beloved husband, father, and grandfather.

UNVEILINGS

Unveiling of a stone in memory of Danny Sugarman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Sugarman, will take place at 10.30 a. m., Sunday, May 21, at Beth Sholom Memorial Park, Wilson Avenue, just west of Dufferin.

The unveiling of a monument to the late Nathan Langbord, husband of Mrs. Fanny Langbord; father of Leslie and Norman; son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Langbord; and brother of Lew, Karl, Ben., Eva and Eleanor, will take place on Sunday, May 14, at eleven o'clock, at Workmen's Circle cemetery, Roselawn Avenue. Relatives and friends are asked to attend.

DEATHS

Samuel Cross, of Detroit, Mich., died on April 20, at the age of seventy-five. He is survived by two sons, Sydney and Milton, of Detroit, Mich.; two daughters, Mrs. A. Segall (Henrietta), Pretoria Avenue, Toronto; Mrs. Louis Cohen (Ethel), of Detroit, Mich., six grandchildren, Barbara and Sharon Cohen, Brenda Segall, Patricia Cross, Bette and Anita Cross; two brothers, Henry, and Benjamin, of Los Angeles, Calif.; the sister, Mrs. R. Alexander (Ray), Dovercourt Road, Toronto. Funeral took place in Detroit, with burial in Ferndale, Mich. Shiva in Detroit.

Abraham Chinsky, 114 Roxton Road, died on May 6, at the age of sixty-three. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Lillian Fagot Chinsky; three sons, Carl, Bedford Park Avenue; Joseph, Wanless Avenue; Jack, Roxton Road; six daughters, Mrs. L. Pancer (Sylvia), Dundas Street West; Mrs. H. Korman (Sally), of Union, N. J.; Mrs. M. Teplin (Dorothy), Montrose Avenue; Mrs. H. Reise (Rose), College Street; Mrs. M. Shapiro (Rena), Rosecliffe Avenue; Miss Vivian Chinsky, Roxton Road; and eight grandchildren. He was a member of the Chosen Friends Society, and of Anshei New York Congregation. Funeral took place from his home. Burial was in Dawes Road cemetery. Shiva at home.

David Markowitz, 39 Grange Avenue, died on May 7, at the age of ninety-six. He is survived by six sons, Pinkus, Division Street; Alex, Avenue Road; Max, Avenue Road; Louis, D'Arcy Street; Benjamin, of New York; Irving, Belgravia Avenue; three daughters, Mrs. A. Weinzweig (Eva), and Miss Ruth Markowitz, of Detroit, Mich.; Miss Reva Markowitz, Grange Avenue; nineteen grandchildren; fourteen great-grandchildren. He was a member of Anshei New York Congregation, and of the Mutual Benefit Society. Rabbi I. Hurwitz conducted funeral services. Burial was in Dawes Road cemetery.

BARUCH

(Continued from Page One)

was up," he recalled. "The fans yelled, 'Hit a home run, Charlie.' They called me Charlie in those days. I hit a long ball. The three men scored and I collided with the opposing pitcher at home plate. He dropped the ball."

Feeling ran high and a general fracas resulted. Mr. Baruch was hit on the left ear with a baseball bat. He did not know his hearing had been impaired until two years later. He had passed a competitive examination to enter the United States Military Academy. He failed to pass the physical because they discovered he was hard of hearing.

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SCIENCE WRITER

(Continued from Page One)

tis," Dr. Scheele noted, "but also gave scientists a new lead on the possibilities for mass production of the new drug."

Mr. Laurence forsook his family surname and gave himself his present one because of Sarah Laurence College.

Mr. Laurence has twice won Pulitzer Prizes. He was the only reporter present at the first atomic explosion and at the dropping of the atomic bomb on Nagasaki, Japan.

The citation accompanying his award follows:

"The Lasker Award 1949 for reporting on medical research and public health presented to William L. Laurence for his articles published in The New York Times during 1949 on the development of cortisone and ACTH; for his alertness and instant grasp in presenting to the public these discoveries which rank among the most significant of the year; for his initiative in using his own research as a reporter to furnish a valuable lead in the further development of cortisone; for his clarity of perception and of style, and for his disciplined judgment which insisted upon accuracy and restraint in dealing with the most urgent of subjects."

Montreal Meetings

(Continued from Page Thirteen)

Edward Rolt, Philip Fainer. The annual year-book tea is on May 23, at the Mount Royal Hotel, with Mrs. A. Gasco, year-book chairman, and Mesdames I. Herschorn and I. Gesser as hostesses. Mrs. Charles Shane and Mrs. H. Greenberg sold the most advertising for the book, and their prizes will be cheques for Council scholarships, to be given in their names.

● **HADASSAH** Chapters meeting Monday, May 15, at 2.30, are: Esther Rachel Naverich, at the home of Mrs. M. Cohen, 4806 Lacombe Avenue; Hanna Rifka Central, at 4229 Esplanade Avenue, with Mrs. I. Broomberg as hostess; Migdol, at the home of Mrs. A. Pinsky, 624 St. Germain Avenue; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg, at the home of Mrs. A. Straker, 5571 Dunmore Avenue; North End, at 48 Joyce Avenue, with Mrs. William Malitz as hostess; Queen Esther, card party, at the Zionist Auditorium, with Mrs. W. Rinzler as hostess; Shaar Hashomayim, tea, at the home of Mrs. H. H. Tower, 669 Belmont Avenue; two new Israel films, "If I forget Thee" and "Homecoming", will be shown; friends invited; Shaare Zion, at Shaare Zion Synagogue with Mrs. H. Kaufman as hostess; Young Ladies Zionist, at the home of Mrs. L. S. Brodie, 716 de l'Epee Avenue. Chapters meeting Monday, at 8.30, are: Doba Shiller, at the home of Mrs. I. Sternthal, 5585 Stirling Avenue; Ethel Epstein Ein, pre-Shavuoth meeting, recording and quiz at the home of Mrs. E. Davids, 4951 Decarie Boulevard; Lillian Freiman, at the home of Mrs. G. Feldman, 3783 Girouard Avenue; Mount Carmel, at the home of Mrs. W. Wexler, 5122 Patricia Avenue; Rachel Anna Leavy, card party and food sale, at the Zionist Building, with Mesdames W. Bialik, M. Geranenovich, I. Katz, H. Siegal, S. Winkler, as hostesses; Rachel Leah Ethel, social meeting, at the home of Mrs. A. D. Selick, 3437 Beaconsfield Avenue; Shalmdel Gordon, at the home of Mrs. J. Morton, 4800b Park Avenue; Syra Miriam Long Spears, at the home of Mrs. H. Grover, 5202 Wellington Street. Chapter meeting Tuesday, at 2.30, is: Shoshana, at the home of Mrs. I. Kravitz, 4897 St. Urbain Street. Chapters meeting Tuesday, at 8.30, are: Judith, at 19 St. Catherine Road, with Mrs. S. Kahan and Mrs. S. Figler as hostesses; Mary Hinda Bernstein, at the home of Mrs. M. Leiberman, 6019 Jeanne Mance Street; Nathan Dlusy, at the home of Mrs. I. Kirsh, 3009 Maplewood Avenue. Chapter meeting Monday, May 15, at 1.30, is: Ruth, at the home of Mrs. J. N. Frank, 4415 Circle Road. Montreal Junior Chapters of Hadassah are holding their annual mother and daughter day luncheon on Sunday, May 14, at 12.30, in the Sheraton Hall of the Mount Royal Hotel. The speaker will be Mrs. Jesse Schwartz who, with her husband, Rabbi Jesse Schwartz, executive director of the Zionist Organization of Canada, recently visited Israel, for the inauguration of the Weizmann Institute of Science. Musical program. Miss Norma Sacker, president of Montreal Junior Hadassah, will preside. Queen Esther Chapter luncheon was presided over by Mrs. Abraham Wilson, president. Mrs. H. Silverman, Stuart Avenue, donated the raffle of a hand-made woolen afghan, which was won by Mrs. H. Freed, Trans Island Avenue. Mrs. A. Moscovitch was raffle chairman; proceeds were $85. Mrs. H. Goldberg is chapter secretary.

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DATED at the City of Montreal, March 17th, 1950.

LAZARUS L. TINKOFF,
Solicitor for Applicant,
266 Notre Dame Street West,
Montreal, Quebec.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that PAULETTE TOLY FOLEY, Housewife, of the City and District of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the present session or next ensuing session, for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, CHARLES LEO FOLEY, of the said City and District of Montreal, on the ground of adultery.

DATED AT MONTREAL, Province of Quebec, this 15th day of April, 1950.

M. M. FRANKLIN, K.C.,
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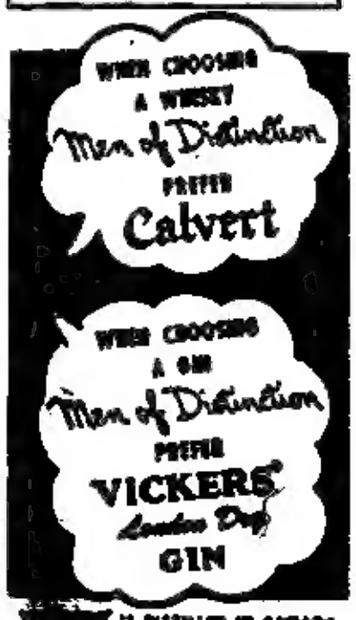

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I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

MAY 12, 1950 VOL. XXXII, No. 32

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

Questions Asked Of The Rabbi

"Purify our hearts that we may serve Thee in truth"
—Prayerbook

There is a vast literature in the literary treasure-house of Israel devoted to questions presented to rabbinic authorities, and their answers. We speak of these as "Responsa". Rabbis these days are not asked so much pertaining to Jewish law and ritual observances as in former years when the Jewish community lived under the discipline of Jewish law. But, happily, questions are traditionally still asked of the modern religious leader. I want to deal here with three interrogations often asked of me, a Reform Rabbi:

"Is not Reform Judaism a religion of convenience?" How often is this query set forth! Now, before we advance any answer, it is best that we define Reform Judaism. It is Judaism revitalized and translated in the world view of our age. The keynote of Reform is progress, that which has ever been characteristic of historic Judaism.

Far from being "a religion of convenience", Reform Judaism is a religion of conscience. To the color-blind, the great artistic works of a Titian can have no significance of beauty; to the one insensate to great music the compositions of a Mozart can have no appeal and give no inspiration. To the uninformed, in particular, Reform may well seem a matter of convenience because the one day holiday is observed, while our Conservative brethren follow the two-day holiday. Alas, how often do the prejudiced against the liberal interpretation of Judaism use this as an example of "easy Judaism" and try thus to drive home to their children how "goyish" or "gentilized" these Reformers have become.

Well, the truth is that the one-day holiday is followed in Reform because historically this manner of observance is correct. Before the synagogue calendar was fixed in the year 360, C.E., by Hillel, the second, Jews outside of Palestine were often in doubt as to time of declaration by the Sanhedrin of the birth of a new month. Hence, the two-day observance was followed in the Diaspora while in Palestine to this day the one-day holiday has ever been followed, with the exception of Rosh Hashonah. We of the liberal school, therefore, along with Palestinian Jewry, practice the one-day holiday not as a matter of convenience but of history.

We have in Reform Judaism granted religious equality to the woman. Thus, the girls as well as the boys undergo the beautiful rite of confirmation. To this day in Orthodoxy the woman is not counted to the "minyan", the quorum necessary for public worship. While in Conservative and in Reform Judaism the new practice of bas-mitzvah prevails along with the bar-mitzvah, in official Orthodoxy no such recognition is given to the girl.

We in Liberal Judaism have introduced the late Sabbath eve service because we wish to be realistic in the matter of making it possible for a larger number to attend Temple. We find ourselves in an economic order of society where the historic Sabbath for most Jews is today a most difficult observance. Wishing to safeguard this great institution in Jewish life we have therefore changed the hours of worship. We know well this is the very best under the circumstances but look forward to the day when the five-day labor week will be firmly established and hence the complete observance of this holiday in its classic beauty will be restored. May it come about soon.

The practice of Torah reading on the Friday eve is merely in keeping with the practice of Torah reading which prevails in the Orthodox synagogue on Mondays and Thursdays. These readings were added in Palestine because on these market days multitudes would gather in Jerusalem and the rabbis felt this was a psychological time to read from the Torah for the people.

We in Liberal Judaism cherish Hebrew but we wish prayer to be meaningful for the many who do not understand the Hebrew tongue, and hence we employ the vernacular in worship as well as the Hebrew. It is significant to observe that the early Reformers wished to establish the historic Sefardic pronunciation of the Hebrew in the synagogue but met with such strong opposition that the Ashkenazic rendition had to be retained. But more and more is emphasis given to Hebrew in the modern Reform religious school, and this is all to the good. Many of the old ceremonies have been revitalized or reinterpreted, while a number of new ceremonials have been introduced, all this with the purpose of making the Jewish heritage more meaningful in a modern age.

When we turn to Jewish marriage laws we see no reason why the double ring ceremony should be disallowed now that the woman has religious equality. The bride, too, can, if she wishes, by placing upon the finger of the groom, pray: "Be thou consecrated unto me with this ring as my husband, according to the faith of Israel." Thus, too, in Liberal Judaism, the priestly marriage laws which are predicated upon the sanctity of the Aaronites, have lost all significance since the destruction of the Temple destroyed the basis upon which position of the Kohen was established. Hence, we see no reason why a Kohen today should not be permitted to marry the woman of his love if she happens to be a divorcee.

Some of the Jewish mourning customs are not only obsolete but foreign to the modern age and environment. Surely, the observance of tearing the garment as a symbol of grief no longer has the appeal that it once had. If Reform Jews do not observe Krio, it is not that they wish to be less Jewish. Perhaps the use of the "black tie" or the "black arm band" as symbols of mourning have in this day and generation more meaning.

When the Reform Rabbi is invited to officate at the cremation of a departed co-religionist he does not refuse to do so on the ground that cremation is non-Jewish.

And still another question asked of the Reform Rabbi is: "Do you recognize the historical view of Judaism?" Of course we do! We can no longer hold to the literal interpretation of Bible and Talmud. Along with some of the greatest philosophic teachers of our faith we hold that the creation story of Genesis is but an allegory indicating how man first commenced to think as to the origin of life on earth.

We no longer can follow such an injunction as: "Thou shalt no shave the corner of thy beard." We respect tradition but this does not mean that we are to follow slavishly the past. We believe in Jewish tradition and hence try at all times to give it a living forum. We cherish the legacy of the past and we yearn to develop it and make it effective for the present.

Judaism we cherish because it gives us an answer as to the meaning of life and the universe. It furnishes us with faith in God and summons us to readiness in obedience to His will. Judaism gives us confidence and strength.

In heathen ages we were in great need of the walls of separation created by the rabbis to safeguard us from the Gentile world. Today the majority of people amongst whom we dwell are God-believers. Hence, not separativeness is our emphasis but interfaith. In this sense Reform Judaism has been the pioneer in interpreting Judaism to the non-Jewish world. It has opened wide the doors of the synagogue to all who wish to enter and is laboring hard for the realization of the prophetic vision that "My house shall be called a house of prayer for all peoples."

Does Reform lead to assimilation? To begin with there are two kinds of assimilation: "active" and "passive". Reform opposes the passive assimilation which results in the loss of Jewish identity. But Reform recognizes that Jews have been active assimilationists throughout their entire history. In our history, many cultural elements of Assyrian, Babylonian, and Persian origin have entered. Maimonides did not hesitate to harmonize Judaism with Aristotilian philosophy.

Some of the most precious Jewish beliefs and observances are of the non-Jewish origin, though the genius of the Jew has assimilated these and Judaized them. We are all borrowers of one another's cultures. Look at the active assimilation of the non-Jewish institutions into modern Judaism. Certainly, the Y.M.C.A. movement is purely a Christian Protestant institution and a good one, at that. We have copied our "goyim" by creating the Y.M.H.A. movement and the Y.W.H.A. movement. Certainly we have given the non-Jewish world plenty in the realm of the spiritual and we have taken something from them as well. Confess it.

But today the one-time battle between Orthodoxy and Reform has no meaning. For Reform and Orthodoxy are not adversaries. Only to the parochially-minded can there be antagonism between these two trends in modern Judaism. It all has to do with a question of emphasis. In Orthodoxy the emphasis is on tradition and ceremony, the accentuation in Reform is on the prophetic and ethical. Orthodoxy and Reform have their place and give evidence to the conservative as well as the progressive elements in Jewish thinking. Just as the bird needs its two wings, each wing balancing the other as the bird flies, so we need the progressive factor which energizes, and the conservative factor which preserves and fortifies.

The task of Reform and Orthodox Judaism is to make the Jew God-loving, to raise the stature of Jewish education and to advance piety and religious discipline. Reform and Orthodoxy should be mutually helpful. Both are indispensable one to another in the sacred task of enriching Jewish life. Let Reform Jews truly live their form of Judaism and let the Orthodox in turn live truly their faith and we shall indeed have a meaningful noble Jewish community life.

But, alas, too many in either camp just "talk" Judaism, b do not live it and do not know it and hence the secularism. T Jewish illiteracy which prevails among us is, indeed, colossa and makes Jewish living for many so hypocritical and so u inspiring. We can therefore all of us pray: "Purify our hea that we may serve Thee in truth."

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ARTISTS IN PALESTINE

(Continued from Page Eleven)

the art section of *Hashomer Hatzair*.

No other artist, indeed, has such intimate ties with the country as Johanan Simon. A new song emanates from his pictures, or rather a song of the new life, of the heroic in the new human type. He molds his colors into powerful compositions, big in size as well as in conception, monumental. When he painted the dining room of the *kibbutz* the idea of fresco naturally suggested itself. But the technique of fresco is governed by its own laws and media. Only genuine earth colors can be used.

Palestine soil furnishes the equivalent of sienna, while an excellent green comes from Cyprus; but all other colors must be imported. The greatest difficulty, however, lies in preparing the wall space with an absolutely salt-free lime. Brush strokes on the wet wall permit of no erasures, the colors must be applied with dispatch, and the entire procedure demands perfect control of the medium. Proof that Simon commands such control is provided by the large frescoes he painted for the new administration building of Shemen Company in Haifa — the first true fresco painting in the country.

It was formerly maintained that the Palestine climate as well as local building materials did not allow direct painting on walls. Simon's many tests, supported by personal directives from the outstanding Mexican fresco painter Diego Rivera, proved that, with exact technical training, monumental fresco painting is definitely possible. This opens new and far-reaching prospects for Palestinian art — new opportunities, new fields of art activity beyond the narrow confines of studio and exhibition rooms. The examples of Mexico and America have shown that popular interest can be aroused whenever art meets it half way; mural painting in public places like factories, meeting rooms, schools, present the right opportunity. Moreover, the knowledge that art belongs not alone to those who can afford to buy pictures, but may also be enjoyed by everyone else, leads the people to art and art to the people.

The influx of new forces into Palestine has brought many skills serving both as a stimulus and a challenge. Ultimately, the variety will be forged into a unity, and there will blossom forth an art truly Palestinian or, if you prefer, Israeli.

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